

Story Power

Inkhombandlela
yekufundzela kutijabulisa



valibali



Wemukelekile!

Nal'ibali ligama leSichosa leliso kutsi "Nayi indzaba". Liphindze futsi libe ligama lemkhankhaso wefu wavelonkhe wekufundzela kutijabulisa lohlose kubasela likhono lebantfwana ngekucoca tindzaba kanye nekufundza. Mhlawumbe uke watibuta kutsi kungani kubalulekile loku. Kunemphendvulo lelula: kucocelana tindzaba akusiyo intfo lemnandzi nje kuphela, kuphindze futsi kusite bantfwana kutsi bafundze kufundza kuphindze futsi kuchubuke kukhule lutsandvo lwekufundza ngekhatsi kwabo. Bantfu labasha labasesebancane labanenshisekelo yekufundza, babasombululi betinkinga bakusasa labahamba embili!

Kulenkombandlela yeStory Power, utawutfolela kutsi kuyini kufundzela kutijabulisa nekutsi futsi ungayisebentisa kanjani lenkhombandlela unebantfwana bakho kanye/nobe bantfwana esikolweni sakho, emtapolwati nobe eklabhini yekufundza. Kunemibono lemihle lemayelana nekukhetsa tincwadzi tebantfwana kanye nekwenza imisebenti lephatselene nendzaba.

Sijoyine ekufundzeleni bantfwana ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi!

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CAPHELA: Lenkhombandlela itfolakala ngetilwimi letilishumi nakunye taseNingizimu Afrika.

Buka letinye tinkhombandlela kuluchungechunge lweStory Power! Kute utitfolelani ku:

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Kuyini kufundzela kutijabulisa?



INal'ibali ibitwa ngekutsi ngumkhankhaso "wekufundzela kutijabulisa". Ngako-ke, mbamba mbamba kuyini "kufundzela kutijabulisa" kantsi futsi kungani kubalulekile?

Bantfu labanengi babita kufundzela kutijabulisa ngetintfo letinengi. Labanye bakubita ngekutsi "kufundza ngekuvolontiya lokukhululekile" nobe "kufundza lokukhululekile". Labanye bakubita ngekutsi "kufundzela kutijabulisa" nobe "kufundza ngekuhululeka". Kepha, konkhe loko kusho intfo yinye: kufundzela kutijabulisa kufundza ngobe ufuna.

Akusiko kufundza ngobe usuke udzinga kuffola lwatiso lwephrojekthi nobe i-asayinimenthi. *Akusiko* kufundza incwadzi ngobe thishela atsite wonkhe umuntfu ufanele kutsi ayifundze, nobe mhlawumbe umtali wakho utsite uyifundze uyicedze ngobe kuyintfo lenhle kuwe. *Akusiko* kufundza ngobe kukhona umuntfu lotse utakukhokhela-R20 nangabe ufundza incwadzi ngemaholide esikolwa, nobe mhlawumbe ufuna kuba netinkhanyeti letinengi kwendlula labanye eshadini lakho lekufundza laseklasini

Nangabe ufundzela kutijabulisa, uyakukhetsa lokufundzako. Awudzingi kutsi uyifundze uyicedze incwadzi nangabe awuyitsandzi. Futsi awudzingi nekutsi ukhulume ngayo nobe ubhale ngayo ngemuva kwekufundza – ungakhetsa kwenta njalo, kepha awudzingi kukwenta. Kute sivivinyo lesibhalwako kantsi futsi kute nemklomelo wekutsi uyicedzile. Kepha ngalokucinisekile kunetinzuzo!

Nangabe sewufundzile ngobe vele ufuna kwenta njalo, inzuzo yakho lenkhulu kutiva wenetiseka ngekuhlangana nencwadzi lekahle. Lomuva ufika

kwangatsi ungene kulomunye umhlaba, nobe ufundza ngentfo lonenshisekelo kuyo, nobe uvisisa kahle intfo letsite nobe kutsi umuntfu untjintjile nobe ujulile. Akunandzaba kutsi umdzala kangakanani – nobe ngabe ukhona lokufundzelako, nobe uyatifundzela – tinzuzo tiyafanana.

Kungako-ke kubalulekile kufundzela bantfwana ngobe kuyintfo leyenetisako kuyenta ndzawonye. Bantfwana nabeva tindzaba letinengi letihehanako, kubenta batfole emandla etincwadzi. Loku kubakhutsata kutsi bafune kwati kufundza, futsi ngesikhatsi bafundza kakhulu, batawuba nematfuba lamanhle ekutsi bakwente kahle kakhulu.

Kuba nekuzuzo lokungumjikeleto: uma ufundza kakhulu, kuba lula, futsi-ke uma ufundza kakhulu ufundzela kutijabulisa, uvele uchubeke ufundze kakhulu ufundzele kutijabulisa. Nguloku-ke lokwenta bantfwana bafundze timphilo tabo tonkhe.



Kucala

Kufundza ngekuphimisa ufundzele bantfwana kubasita kutsi beve bumnandzi betindzaba. Kuphindze futsi kuvuse kucabanga kwabo, futsi kutfutukisa nelulwimi lwabo, kulangatelela kwati kanye nelwati.

Nobe ufundza ngekuphimisa,ufundzela bantfwana bakho nobe licembu lebantfwana eklasini lakho nobe eklabhini yakho yekufundza, nankha emasu latakusita kutsi uzuze lokunyenti esikhatsini senu sekuba ndzawonye.

★ **Kutijabulisa.** Intfo lebaluleke kakhulu kutsi nitijabulise ngobe bantfwana bakho batawufundza kutsi kufundza kungumsebenti lojabulisanako.

★ **Kukhetsa tincwadzi.** Khetsa incwadzi lotayifundza ngobe uyayijabulela, kepha futsi tibe nguletihambisana netinfo letifunwa bantfwana bakho. (Ungatfolo lokunengi mayelana nekukhetsa tincwadzi ekhasini le-6.)

★ **Sikhatsi singiko konkhe.** Yabelanani tindzaba nangabe bantfwana bakho bakutfolo kulula kutinta, njengangemuva kwekugeza nobe ngembi nje kwekutsi bayolala ebusuku. Bantfwana labancane bangatfolo bumatima bekulalelisisa sikhatsi lesidze, ngako-ke ungafundzi sikhatsi lesidze. Khumbula kutsi ufuna kubakhutsata kutsi babe nenkhabukhabu etindzabeni nasetincwadzini, ngako-ke ungakwenti kutsi kufane nemsebenti wasekhaya lofanele kutsi uhlale wentiwa njalo nje!

★ **Ngembi kwekufundza.** Bantfwana badzinga sikhatsi sekutsi batinte ngembi kwekutsi ucale kubafundzela. Bantfwana labancane bavisisa kahle engomeni nobe esilandzelweni nobe ekucombeleni kutsi indzaba ingabe ikhuluma ngani ngekubuka sitfombe sekhava kanye nesihloko. Cela bantfwana labadzala kutsi bakhumbule kutsi kwentekeni kunoveli ekugcineni kwesikhatsi lesendlulile sekufundza ngekuphimisela.

★ **Ungayendluli ikhava.** Fundza sihloko sencwadzi kanye neligama lembhali nemdwebi wetitfombe ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nawufundza incwadzi. Loku kusita bantfwana kutsi babone kutsi babhali bantfu sibili njengabo nekutsi babhala tindzaba babuye badwebi tiffombe.

★ **Yenta lokusamdalo!** Kufundza ngekuphimisa kuhlala njalo kusamdalo! Yenta livi lakho lintjintjintje kute lihambisane nesimo.

★ **Nawuhlala uticesha njalo uba ncono kakhulu.** Nangabe usesemusha ekufundzeni ngekuphimisa, tetayete kufundza indzaba ngekuphimisa emahlandla lambalwa ngembi kwekutsi ufundzele licembu lebantfwana.

★ **Cabanga ngetetsamelilwati takho.** Yetama kucaphela balaleli bakho bese wetama kufundza ungaphangisi! Banike sikhatsi sekutsi babukisise tiffombe nobe batakhale tiffombe etingcondweni tabo ngesikhatsi ufundza.





- ★ **Kungena endzabeni.** Sonkhe sifanele kutsi sifundze kutsi kulalelwa kanjani bese sibukana nendzaba. Yenta bantfwana banake indzaba, sibonelo, babute kutsi bacabanga ini ngentfo leyentiwe ngumlingisi nobe layishito. Khulumisanani ngaletinye taletitfombe, nobe ubacele kutsi bakuvulele emakhasi.
- ★ **Khomba titfombe.** Nawufundza incwadzi yetitfombe, yenta sicinisekiso sekutsi nonkhe niyalitfola litfuba lekubuka titfombe. Kungenteka utsandze kutsi ume kancane kute ubakhombise titfombe ubuye futsi uvule nelitfuba lekutsi kuphawulwe nobe kubutwe imibuto ngesikhatsi usafundza nobe ngemuva kwekufundza yonkhe incwadzi kwekucala.
- ★ **Buta imibuto.** Ngesikhatsi usafundza lendzaba, buta imibuto levulekile lemayelana nayo. "Ucabanga kutsi kutawulandzela ini?" ngumbuto lomuhle kakhulu lotawusita bantfwana kutsi batfutukise emakhono abo ekucombelela lekunguwona abalulekile ekubeni ngumfundzi lophumelelako nalotimele.
- ★ **Ngenelela ufundze.** Lapho bantfwana bakho sebayetayela indzaba, nobe bantfwana labadzala sebacala kwati kufundza, bacele bakusite bafundze lendzaba. Bantfwana

labancane bavamise kutsandza kusho tincenye tendzaba labayetayele – ikakhulu nangabe lamagama enta sigci nobe kunelibintana leliphindzekako. Fundza kanye nebantfwana labadzala lapha balinga kufundza likhasi kanye nawe, ukhombwe emagama ngesikhatsi uchubeka.

- ★ **Yiphindze uyifundze futsi.** Nangabe bantfwana bakho bakucela kutsi uphindzaphindze ubafundzele indzaba lobafundzele yona ... yenta njalo! Loku kubenta kutsi batfole tintfo letinsha letimayelana nalendzaba lihlandla ngalinye.
- ★ **Kufundza kanyekanye kubalungele nabo bantfwana labadzala.** Bantfwana nasebakwati kufundza, awuyekeli kubafundzela! Khetsa tincwadzi tsitse letilukhunyana kanye naletinetintfo letehlukahlukene kunaletto labangakhona kutifundzela tona. Nangabe ufundza inoveli, fundza sahluko nobe incenye yesahluko lilanga ngalinye. Tfolo indzawo endzabeni yakho lapho utawuyekela khona kute kutsi balaleli bakho balangatelele kutsi uchubeke ngakusasa.

Kute utfole lwatiso lolubanti mayelana nekufundzela bantfwana, kanye nekutsi ungabafundzela kanjani bantfwana labaneminyaka yebudzala leyehlukeni, yani ku:
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Phindza phindza futsi:
 Kuhle kulandzela loko lokufunwa bantfwana kanye nekuhlala ubentela kabusha umlingo! Nangabe bantfwana bakucela kutsi ubafundzele incwadzi uyiphindzaphindze, kuluphawu lolucinisekile lwekutsi sebakambeke etincwadzini, bangabe banetinyanga le-10 nobe iminyaka le-10 budzala!

Kukhetsa tincwadzi tebantfwana



Ngutiphi tincwadzi letenta bantfwana kutsi bahlale njalo bacela kutsi ubafundzele? Bafundzi labancane bavamise kukhetsa incwadzi ngobe batsandza tiifombe letisekhaveni yangembali! Bafundzi lasebanesipiliyoni lesinyenti bangakhetsa incwadzi lekhuluma ngesihloko labasitsandzako nobe lebhalewe ngumbhali lowetayelekile. Ngako-ke, utikhetsa njani tincwadzi tebantfwana? Nayi imibono.

1. Ntjintjanani

Ngalesinye sikhatsi yenta bantfwana bakho batikhetsile kutsi ngutiphi tincwadzi labafuna kutsi ubafundzele tona. Ngaletinye tikhatsi, khulumisanani mayelana netincwadzi lekufanele kutsi tikhethwe ubuye futsi uphakamise nemibono mayelana naleto locabanga kutsi titawufanela tintfo labatitsandzako.

2. Cela lusito

Buta bangani bebantfwana bakho kutsi yini labakujabulele nabafundza nobe ubute labanye batali kutsi bantfwana babo bafundza ini kwamanje. Buta bosomtapolwati bendzawo kutsi ngubaphi babhali labatsandzwa bantfwana beminyaka letsite.

3. Lulwimi lwasekhaya lubalulekile

Tincwadzi tebantfwana labancane kanye nebenkhulisa tifanele kutsi tibhalwe ngetilwimi tabo tasekhaya uma kukhonakala. Yetama kuhumusha tincwadzi letinemagama lambalwa, letingakashicilelwa ngelulwimi loludzingako. Yetama futsi kutfoli netincwadzi telulwimi lwasekhaya tebantfwana labadzala – kute lokwendlula kufundza indzaba ngelulwimi lwakho lwasekhaya!

4. Tincwadzi tebantfwana labancane

Bantfwana labancane batsandza tiifombe letinemibala legcamile nobe tiifombe tetintfo nobe tebantfu letinemibhalo lelula. Bayatsandza kuva sigci selulwimi, babuye futsi balalele kuphindzaphindza kanye nemvumelwano.

5. Tincwadzi letite emagama

Tincwadzi letite emagama tiyintfo lenhle kakhulu ngobe utfola lifuba lekucocela bantfwana bakho indzaba ngeyakho indlela nganobe nguluphi lulwimi lolufunako. Nabo bangabese baticambela tabo tindzaba.

6. Tincwadzi letikahle tekufundza ngekuphimisa

Tincwadzi letinemvumelwano, sigci kanye nemphindzwa tenta tincwadzi letikahle

tekufundza ngekuphimisa tebantfwana labancane, kantsi futsi tikahle ekwetfuleni lulwimi lolusha. Lapho bantfwana bakho sebacala kuyati indzaba, bakhutsate kutsi bakujoyine nawufundza.

7. Lokwatiwako nalokungatiwa

Khetsa tincwadzi letikhombisa tintfo bantfwana bakho labatetaye – sibonelo, tincwadzi letinemakhaya lafanana newebantfwana bakho. Khetsa letinye tincwadzi letikhombisa lokunye labangakwati lokusha, njengetingane kwane nobe tindzaba tetindzawo nemasiko lehlukile.

8. Tincwadzi tebantfwana labakwati kufundza

Mayelana nebantfwana lasevele bakwati kufundza, kukahle kakhulu kubakhetsela tincwadzi labangakhona kutifundzela bona ngekwabo, letinye tincwadzi ningatifundza kanyekanye, kantsi futsi letinye tincwadzi (letinelulwimi netibekandzaba letishubile) longabafundzela tona.

9. Bukana nemiva nekwesaba

Tincwadzi tetiifombe kanye nemanoveli lakhuluma ngetintfo letilukhuni etimphilweni tebantfwana – njengekufika kwemntfwana wakubo (luswane) lomusha, kugula, tinsayeya tekuphela kwemshado webatali nobe bungani – ungabasita bendlulise kwesaba kwabo babuye futsi babukane nekwesaba kwabo.

10. Faka ekhatsi tincwadzi telwatiso

Tincwadzi telwatiso atisito tebantfwana labadzala kuphela. Tincwadzi temaciniso tivusa kulangatelela futsi tisita bantfwana kutsi bafundze ngemhlaba wetfu.

Kufundza nje emaminitshi la-15 nebantfwana bakho onkhe malanga kungavulela kutsi bafundze emagama lasigidzigidzi ngemnyama.

Anderson, Wilson & Fielding, 1998

Kutfola lokunyenti etindzabeni



Uyakutfokotela yini kufundza kanye nebantfwana bakho nekutsi ufuna kwenta siciniseko sekutsi bazuza lokunyenti ngalokusebentisa sikhatsi ngalendlela? Nayi imibono yemisebenti leningayenta ngembi kwekutsi nicala kufundza, ngesikhatsi nifundza nangemuva kwekucedza kufundza incwadzi. Lemisebenti iyakhulisa ibuye futsi icinise loko lenihlangabetana nako kwaletincwadzi lenitifundza kanyekanye. Letinye tifanele bantfwana bayo yonkhe iminyaka yebudzala, kantsi letinye tifanele kakhulu bantfwana labadzala – Khetsa leti locabanga kutsi tibafanele kahle kakhulu bantfwana bakho.

Ngembi kwekufundza

- ★ Citsa sikhatsi ubuka lolwatiso nemidvwebo nobe tiftombe ekhaveni yangembili yencwadzi. Mayelana nebantfwana labadzala, ungatsandza nekufundza kuchazwa kafishane kwalencwadzi lokusekhaveni yangemuva. Loku kusita bantfwana bafundze kutsi bangasebentisa lwatiso loluniketwe ekhaveni yangemuva kutsi bancume kutsi ingabe bayafuna yini kuyifundza incwadzi nobe cha.
- ★ Cela bantfwana bakho bacagele kutsi lencwadzi ikhuluma ngani. (Ungakulandzelela loku ngekutsi ubute bantfwana bakho kutsi bacabanga kutsi kucagela kwabo kunembe kangakanani!)
- ★ Buta bantfwana bakho kutsi tikhona yini letinye tindzaba labatatiko letifanana netintfo letikulendzaba. Bameme futsi kutsi babelane ngaloko labakukhumbulako, sibonelo, buta, “Nake nalahleka yini?”



Ngesikhatsi kufundwa

- ★ Lapho ufundza, tsani nje kubamba umoya kancane kanye nobe kabili, ubute, “Ucabanga kutsi yini letokwenteka ngalokulandzelako?” Kucabanga ngetimbangela nemiphumela kujulisa kuvisisa kwebantfwana indlela tintfo letisebenta ngayo.
- ★ Cela bantfwana bakho kutsi baphawule ngetiftombe nobe batfole bantfu nobe tintfo letitsite kuletiftombe.
- ★ Nangabe bantfwana bakho sebayakwati kufundza, ntjintjanani ninikane ematfuba ekufundza tincenye letehlukene talendzaba. Khutsata bantfwana labancane kutsi bakujoyine ngekulingisa kufundza (nobe kutsi basho) tincenye tendzaba labatati kahle kakhulu, nekutsi bakusite bente imisindvo lefanele, njengekunconcotsa emnyango nobe kuhhusha kwemoya.

Tfola tindzaba ngato tonkhe tilwimi letilishumi nakunye longatifundzela bantfwana bakho ku:
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Ngemuva kwekufundza

- ★ Tindzaba letinengi tigcile ekutsini balingisi babukana njani netinsayeya labahlangabetana nato emphilweni. Yintfo lenhle kakhulu kutsi bacondzanise letintfo leti kanye netinsayeya lababukana nato etimphilweni tabo. Bakhutsate kutsi bente kuchumana lokunemandla ngekutsi basho tintfo letifanana naleti, “Nanginifundzela lendzaba, ingikhumbuta kutsi bangani labahle babaluleke kanjani. Nine inikhumbuta ini?”
- ★ Bantfwana baba neluvelo ngekutsi batifake esimeni semlingisi. Basite kutsi bente loku ngekutsi ubacele kutsi bacabange ngekutsi kungani umlingisi atiphatse ngendlela letsite kulendzaba.
- ★ Mema bantfwana kutsi baphindze futsi bacoce lendzaba losandza kubafundzela yona, nobe badvwebe nobe bapende sitfombe sencenye yendzaba labayitsandzile. Nobe, yentani lokusamdalo ngalendzaba nikanyekanye. Lemisebenti ibasita kutsi bajulise kuvisisa kwabo indzaba.



Chumana neNaI'ibali

Bani yincenye yenethiwekhi yaNaI'ibali ubuye futsi usebentise emandla etindzaba kufaka bantfwana inshisekelo kutsi bafune kufundza nekubhala.

Vakashela tinkhundla tetfu letehlukene temitfombo yekufundzela kutijabulisa kanye nekutfole emasu, netindzaba tebantfwana ngetilwimi le-11.

Tigcwaliseli teNaI'ibali

Tfole sigcwaliseli sakho lesiliphephandzaba lekufundzela kutijabulisa kuSowetan, Sunday Times Express, Daily Dispatch kanye neThe Herald. Kute utfole lwatiso lolubanti, vakashela: www.nalibali.org.



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Lalela iNaI'ibali kutiteshi te-SABC temsakato wemoya temmango uphindze futsi uffokotele tindzaba tebantfwana ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni leti-11. Vakashela: www.nalibali.org mayelana **netikhatsi temsakato wemoya** teNaI'ibali.

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Vakashela **iwebhusayithi** yakaNaI'ibali kute utfole emakhasi emaphepha lamakhulu amahhala, ema-blog elitheresi, emasu ekufundza kanye netindzaba tebantfwana.

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Tfole emasu ekucoca indzaba nekufundza, kwelekelelwa kwemaklabhu ekufundza kanye netindzaba ngetilwimi leti-11 taseNingizimu Afrika letisemtsetfweni – ku**makhalekhikhini** wakho!



Tinkhundla tekuchumana

Ngenela ingcoco ku-**Facebook** uphindze futsi usilandzele ku-**Twitter** naku-**Instagram** kute utfole emasu netindzaba takamuva letifakana inshisekelo yekufundzela kutijabulisa. Ungaphindze futsi uvakashele ishaneli yetfu ku-**YouTube**, www.youtube.com/user/TheNalibaliChannel kute utfole emasu lalusito eklabhu yekufundza.



Sitsintse ngekushayela sikhungo setfu setincingo ku **02 11 80 40 80**, nobe ngayiphi lenye yaletindlela leti: www.nalibali.org www.nalibali.mobi

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