

# Story Power

Inkhombandlela yekusita  
bantfwana kutsi bakwati  
kufundza nekubhala ekhaya



# Wemukelekile!

Sikolwa asisiyo indzawo lekuphela kwayo  
lapho kufundzisa khona kubuywe kufundwwe.  
Lokwentiwa yiminden'i emakhaya kuvamise kunika  
bantfwana tifundvo tabo tekucala tekubhala  
nekufundza letibaluleke kakhulu.

Nangabe ukholelwa ekutsini bantfwana bakho  
batawuba bafundzi nebabhali labaphumelelako  
kantsi futsi nangabe uyabatisa ngaloku,  
batawubona kutsi bangafinyelela kulumgomo.  
Kantsi futsi, ngesikhatsi utinika sikhatsi  
sekubacocela tindzaba, nekufundza kanye  
nabo, batfola tindlela letibaneatisako naletilusito  
tekufundza nekubhala.

Uyafuna yini kwati kutsi ungabasita kanjani  
bantfwana bakho ngekufundza nekubhala?  
Nangabe kunjalo-ke lenkhombandlela  
ye-Story Power yakho! Kuyo-ke utawutfola  
imibono lemayelana nekwabelana tincwadzi  
netindzaba ukanye nebantfwana bakho,  
nekutsi ungabakhutsata kanjani kutsi babbale.  
Utawuphindze futsi utfole lwati lolumayelana  
nekutsi ungaticalela kanjani yakho iklabhu  
yekufundza ekhaya!

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Tfokotela kuhamba nebantfwana bakho  
eluhambeni lwabo lwekubhala nekufundza!

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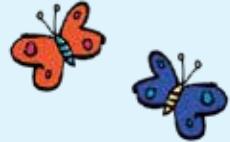
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# Kwenta kufundza nekubhala kube yincenye yelikhaya lakho



Nangabe uhlala njalo nje ubhala futsi ufundza kanye nebantswana bakho ekhaya, ubafundzisa kutsi kubhala nekufundza kubalulekile, kulusito kantsi futsi kuyatfokotisa. Loku kwenta kutsi kufundza nekubhala kube lula kubo.

Wonke umuntu ekhaya unendzima lekfanele kutsi ayidlale ekutufukiseni kubhala nekufundza kwebantswana. Nayi leminye imibono lengenta kutsi kufundza nekubhala kube yincenye letfokotelwako yemphilo yemndeni yemalanga onkhe.

- ★ **Yenta inchubomvama yendzaba.** Onkhe malanga beka eceleni sikhatsi sekufundza kanye/nobe sekucoca tindzaba. Bantswana labanengi batfokotela kulalela tindzaba ngesikhatsi sekulala, kepha labanye bantswana bakutfolo kulula kutinta futsi bagcile ngetikhatsi letitsite emini. Khetsa sikhatsi selusuku lesinivuna kahle kakhulu nonkhe.
- ★ **Coca tindzaba.** Cocela bantswana bakho tindzaba, hlabela tingoma uphindze uhaye netinkondlo lotatiko. Loku kuvusa kucabanga kwabo kuhindze futsi kutufukise lulwimi lwabo. Tilalele netabo tindzaba, ubuye futsi ukhumbule kuhombisa kutifokotela kwakho.



★ **Yabelanani tincwadzi.** Sebentisa nje emaminisi la-15 ngelilanga ufundzela bantswana bakho tincwadzi tetindzaba ngekuphimisela. Kwente kutsi kube sikhatsi sekukhibika kanye nekutfokota. Nangabe bantswana bakho sebayabona kutsi tindzaba titfolakala etincwadzini, nekutsi tincwadzi tigcwele bumrandzi lobungumlingo, batawetama kutifundzela bona ngekwabo. Bafundzi labafundza kahle esikolweni bavamise kuba ngulaba labafundza kanye nemndeni nebangani ekhaya.

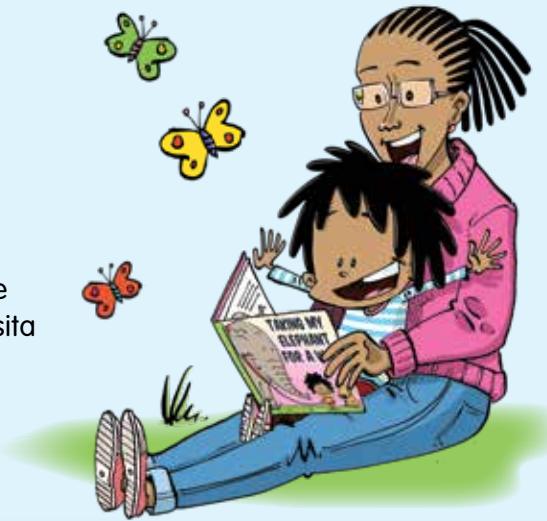
★ **Bani sibonelo lesihle.** Bantswana bafundza kahle kakhulu ngekutsi babuke loko lesikwentako kunaloko lesibatjela kutsi bakwente. Yenta kutsi bantswana bakho bakubone ufundzela kutijabulisa kanye nekutfolo lwatiso, sibonelo, tincwadzi tekufundza, emaresiphi, tatiso tesikolwa, emaphephaphuku kanye nemaphephandzaba. Yenta siciniseko sekutsi bakubona ubhala emphilweni yakho yemalanga onkhe futsi, sibonelo, ubhala luhla lwalokutawutsengwa, utfumela incwadzigezi nobe ubhala kudayari yakho sikhatsi sekubonana nalomunye umutfu. Nangabe bantswana betfu basibona sifundza futsi sibhala njalo nje, bayabona kutsi kunemandla futsi kulusito kutsi nabo bangakusebentisa etimphilweni tabo.

★ **Sebentisa lulwimi lwakho lwasekhaya.** Kwekulala nje, tindzaba tifanele kutsi tibe ngelulwimi lwebantswana lwasekhaya. Bantswana bafanele kutsi bafundze baphindze babbale ngetilwimi tabo tasekhaya ngembi kwekutsi bafundze kwenta loku ngaletinye tilwimi. Sisekelo lesicinile ngelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya ngusona singumgogodla wako konkhe kufundza ngemphumelelo – kufaka ekhatsi kufundza kubhala nekufundza – ngobe kute kutsi bafundze kahle, badzinga kutsi bavisise kahle.



# Kwabelana ngetincwadzi netindzaba

Yabelana ngetincwadzi nebantfwana bakho kute kutsi kwakheke budlelwane lobunemandla nalobunelutsandvo nabo ube futsi usita kutfutfukisa emakhono abo ekubhala nekufundza labalulekile ekuphumeleleni kwabo kwasesikolweni nakuletinye tintfo.



## Kufundzela bantfwana bakho

Kufundza kwenta kutsi emehlo, tinhlitiyo netingcondvo tebantfwana bakho tivulekele labanye bantfu kanye netimo letehlukene. Bese kutsi nasebatijabulela letindzaba lowabelana nabo ngato, bangatsanza kutsi bachubeke bafundzele kutijabulisa timphilo tabo tonkhe.

Nankha emasu lalishumi ekufundzela bantfwana bakho, akukhatsalekile kutsi baneminyaka lengakanani.

1. Bameme – kepha ungabaphoceleli – bantfwana bakho kutsi bafundze kanye nawe emaminitsi la-15 onkhe malanga.
2. Tfola indzawo lete umsindvo futsi lekwenta ukhululeke kutsi unafundzela kuyo. Imibhedze nabosofa batindzawo letikahle tekufundzela ngekhatsi endlini. Cisha umsakato wemoya, i-TV kanye nangcondvomshini.
3. Cela bantfwana bakho kutsi batikhetsese incwadzi lenitayifundza ninonkhe. Loku kukhombisa kutsi unendzaba naloko labakucabangako, futsi ngulapho-ke batawuyifundza lencwadzi labatikhetsese yona.
4. Tsatsani sikhatsi nibuka futsi nikhulumisana ngekhava yangembili yalencwadzi. Ungakhohlwa kufundza sihloko salendzaba kanye nemagama embhali nemdvwebi.

5. Hhalani ndzawonye nisondzelane futsi ukhutsate bantfwana bakho kutsi babambe lencwadzi bona ngekwabo nobe-ke bakusite kutsi uyibambe. Bantfwana bakho labancane bayakujabulela kuvula emakhasi. Mema bafundzi labadzadlanu kutsi bafundze emagama amunye webalingisi nobe indzima nobe timbili tindzaba.

6. Yetama kusebentisa tintfo letehlukene kwenta tindzaba takho tiphile! Fundza ngemavi lehlukene kubalingisi labehlukene. Fundza ngalokupholile etincenyeni talendzaba letibindzile naletizitsile. Fundza ngekushesha nangabe sikhulumi siyashesha, nobe kukhona logijimako noma labamgijimisako. Fundza ngelivi lelikhulu emisindweni levakala isetulu kulendzaba.
7. Sita bantfwana bakho bakhaphise emakhono abo ekubona tintfo letisengakenteki kutsi betingenteka kanjani nasetenteka mbamba ngekubabuta lemibuto, "Ucabanga kutsi kutawentekani ngalokulandzelako?" etigabeni letehlukene talendzaba.
8. Khulumani ngalendzaba ninonkhe. Khutsata bantfwana bakho kutsi babelane ngemibono yabo mayelana netindlela balungisi balendzaba labatiphetse ngayo kanye netinfo labakhetsa kutenta.
9. Nangabe incwadzi inemidvwebo, yibukisiseni ninonkhe. Phawula ngetintfo lofisa kwati ngato nobe leto lotibonako futsi lotitsandzako. Khutsata bantfwana bakho nabo bente njalo.
10. Kepha, ngetulu kwako konkhe, jabuelani kwabelana ngetincwadzi letehlukene nindzawonye. Khululeka bese wenta nobe ngabe yini lefanele kwenta letikhatsi leti kutsi tibe nguletijabulisako kini nonkhe.



# Leminye imibono yendzaba

Nayi leminye imibono lemayelana nekusebentisa indzaba ekhaya.

## Yenta tikhatsi letikhetskile tekucoca indzaba

Yenta tikhatsi tekucoca tindzaba letitawutfokotelwa ngumndeni wonkhe undzawonye. Sibonelo, banini "nekudla kwantsambama kwtindzaba"! Kanye ngeliviki, yenta kutsi kube nalelinye lilunga lemndeni lelehlukile licoce indzaba ngesikhatsi sekudla kwantsambama. Lenzaba kungaba ngulabake bayifundza nobe labake bayiva, nobe ngulensha labaticambele yona. Ningaphindze niticambele yenu indzaba ninonkhe ngekutsi linye lilunga lemndeni licoce singeniso sendzaba bese-ke onkhe lankha lamanye emalunga angete tincenyne ite iphelele yonkhe indzaba.

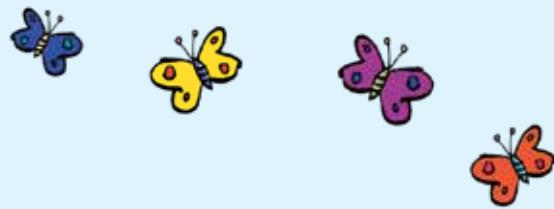
## Buta imibuto

Julisa kuvisisa kwebantfwana bakho kwtindzaba lobafundzele tona futsi ubone ngekutsi ubabute imibuto levulekile. Loluhlobo lwemibuto lute timphendvulo lettingito nobe letingesito. Titfufukisa kucabanga kwebantfwana ngetindzaba. Sibonelo, "Ungativa unjani nangabe ...?", "Kube bewunguye, ngabe wente njani?", "Ucabanga kutsi wakwentelani loko?", "Loko kukukhumbuta ini?", "Wenta njani uma ngabe ...?".

Yenta kutsi bantfwana bakho nabo babute imibuto! Baphendvule nangabe uyakhona nobe nifundze timphendvulo kanyekanye ngekutsi nifundze nibuye nikhulumisane ngetincenyne letifanele talendzaba.

## Hlolisia tindzaba

Tfola tindlela batfwana labangahlolisisa ngato indzaba lobacocele yona nobe lobafundzele yona. Sibonelo, bangaphindze futsi bayicoce lendzaba nobe bente lokusamlalo ngetincenyne talendzaba, nobe babhalele munye webalingisi incwadzi.



## Phindza tindzaba

Bantfwana bavamise kutsandza kuva tindzaba labatitsandzako ticocwa njalo njalo! Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nabalalela nobe bafundzelwa indzaba labayitsandzako, batfola lokusha. Baphindze futsi batfole tifundvo telulwimi, silulumagama nemicondvo.

## Tfola tincwadzi letitawufundwa

Tincwadzi tibita kakhulu kutsi ungaitsenga, ngako-ke nangabe kunemtapolwati dvutane nawe, wuvakashele njalo nje ukanye nebantfwana bakho. Cela somtapolwati kutsi akuncomele tincwadzi letimnandzi letibhalwe ngelulwimi/tilwimi bantfwana bakho labativisa kahle kakhulu. Yenta kutsi kube nesikhatsi lesenele sekubukabuka ningajaki, bese sewukhuluma nebantfwana bakho mayelana nekukhetsa kwabo ngembi kwekutsi batsatse sincumo sekugcina sekutsi batawuboleka yiphi incwadzi.

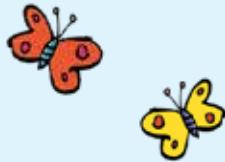
## Yenta kutsi bantfwana batetsembe

Yente ibe ligugu imitamo yebantfwana bakho yekutifundzela bona ngekwabo, njengoba wenta kwaba ligugu kufundza emagama kwabo kwekucala. Basekele kakhulu kute kutsi babe nekutetsema – loko-ke kuyihhafu yemphi yekufundza. Lalela uphindze futsi uncome bantfwana bakho labancane nangabe balingisela kufundza – bantfwana badzinga kutsi batiphatse njengebafundzi kute kutsi babe bafundzi!



Uyati nje kutsi  
bantfwana labafundza  
kakhulu esikhundleni  
sekutsi babukele  
mabonakudze,  
bayatinta babuye futsi  
bagcile sikhatsi lesidze?

# Yenta bantfwana bakho kutsi bakhale



Bantfu kubhala bakusebentisa ngetindlela letehlukene kute bente kutsi kwentiwe tintfo kanye nekuchumana nalabanye. Kufanana nebuciko lobunyenti – ngesikhatsi ukwenta kakhulu, ngulapho-ke uba ncono kakhulu kuko, futsi-ke ngaleylo ndlela kuba lula! Njengebatali nebandakekeli bebantfwana sisuke sihola ngalokusibonelo nasabelana nebantfwana ngemandla netinhloso tekubhala etimphilweni tefu temalanga onkhe. Nati letinye tindlela letehlukene longenta ngato loku.

- ★ Yenta sicianiseko sekutsi ekhaya unemaphepha, emakhrayoni, emapheni kanye nemapeniseli. Kugcine endzaweni lapho bantfwana bakho batawufinyelela khona kalula babodywana kute kutsi badwwebe baphindze bakhale nanobe ngunini nabakhetsa kwenta njalo.
- ★ Kudwweba kuvamise kutsi kube sinyatselo sekucala sekutsi bantfwana bakwati kubhala. Khombisa kuba nelisasasa kumidvwebo yabo ngekutsi uphawule ngendlela lebakhtsatako nangekubabuta ngemidvwebo yabo, sibonelo, "Lendlu leyo ibukeka njengendlu lechazanako kutsi umuntu angahlala kuyo. Ngubani lohlala kuyo?"



- ★ Nika bantfwana bakho litfuba lekutsi basebentise kubhala kute bahlele timphilo tabo. Sibonelo, bente kutsi bakhale tinhlobo teluhlu, njengeluhlu lwetintfo letiyotsengwa, luhlu lwetintfo labadzinga kuya nato esikolweni ngakusasa, nobe luhlu lwetivakashi letite edzilini lelusuku lwekutalwa. Ungakhatsateki ngesipelingi lesingesiso. Sitawuba kahle ngemuva kwekutetayeta kubhala lokunyenti. Nangabe kukhona longakwati kukufundza kuletinhlobo teluhlu lwabo, bacele kutsi bakutjele kutsi kutsini.
- ★ Tfola ematfuba bantfwana labatawasebentisela kubhala kute bachumane nalabanye. Bente: kutsi bakhale emagama abo emakhadini etilokotfo, bakhale imilayeto yekubonga, bakhale imilayeto leya kumalunga emndeni ekhaya baphindze futsi bakhale tincwadzigezi nobe tincwadzi letiya kubangani nakumalunga emndeni lahlala khashane nasekhaya.
- ★ Khutsata bantfwana bakho kutsi babe nemajenali lapho batawuhala khona nobe ngabe yini labayitsandzako: imiva yabo, tintfo letenteke ekhaya nasesikolweni, kanye/nobe tintfo labafuna kutikhumbula. Lihloniphe lingansense lebantfwana bakho futsi ufundze kuphela emajenali abo ngemvume yabo.
- ★ Yakha emabhuku ngekutsi nifasele emapheda ndzawonye ngesitephula bese ubhala tindzaba nebantfwana bakho. Bantfwana bakho labancane bona bangadvweba titfombe. Tinikele kutsi ubhale emagama labakutjela wona, kepha uphindze futsi ubakhutsate kutsi betame kutibhalela. Vumela labanye bantfwana kutsi badwwebe baphindze batibhalele abo emagama. Fundza letincwadzi utifundzele emalunga emndeni lahlala nawe nalamanye leta ngekuvakasha.



# Kuchuba iklabhu yekufundza



Ungacala iklabhu yekufundza lencane ekhaya nebantfwana bakho kanye nebangani babo nobe bantfwana bakamakhelwane labambalwa. (Iminyaka yebudzala yebantfwana ingaba nobe ngabe nguyiphi – kusuka kulabakhasako kuya kulasebangene ebudzaleni.)

Emaklabhu ekufundza lamancane angemattfuba lamahle kakhulu ekuhlolisisa tindzaba netincwadzi ukanye nebantfwana. Konkhe nje lokudzingako kutsi utsandze tindzaba uphindze futsi ufune kwabelana ngato nebantfwana – kanye nemuntfu lomdzala munye nobe bibili labakwatiko kufundza, kanye nebantfwana labangaba sihlanu kuya kulabasiphohlongo! Bani nesikhwama setincwadzi, tintfo tekubhala nekudvweba (Injengemakhrayoni, emapeniseli, emapheni kanye nemaphepha), uma kunjalo usendleni lengyo!

Eklabhini lencane, kulula kubati kahle bantfwana. Yabelana nabo tincwadzi takho lotitsandzako ubuye futsi utfole tindzaba letitsandwa ngumntfwana ngamunye. Citsa sikhatsi ufundza futsi ukhulumisana nabo ngetindzaba.

Kepha wati ngani kutsi ngutiphi tindzaba letifanele kutsi utikhetse? Vakashela umtapolwati lonemkhakha webantfwana lokahle kakhulu futsi utsatse sikhatsi ubukabuka lapho njalo nje. Yatana nasomtapolwati webantfwana uphindze futsi umcele teluleko mayelana netincwadzi letitsandwa bantfwana. Boleka lokungenani yinye incwadzi yetindzaba loyitsandza mbamba, tetayete kuyifundza bese uyifundza ngekuphimisela eklabhini yakho. Lapho sewucala kubati kahle kakhulu bantfwana, utawutifola sewufuna tindzaba letijulisa kuhlala bafuna kwati kwebantfwana naloko labakutsandzako! Ungaphindze futsi ukhetse tindzaba letikumikhakha ye-“Story and rhyme library” kanye ne-“Story supplies” yewebhusayithi yeNal’ibali ku-[www.nalibali.org](http://www.nalibali.org).

Utsini-ke ngekubhala? Yetama kutsi wakhe sikhatsi sekubhala ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi iklabhu yekufundza nayihlangene. Bantfwana bayatsandza kubhala emadayari, futsi loko kuyindlela lekahle kakhulu yekutfukisa likhono labo lekubhala ngelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya



kanye/nobe lulwimi lolwenetiwe. Khutsata bantfwana kutsi babbale (baphindze futsi badvwebe) kumadayari abo nganobe ngabe yini – imicabango yabo, imiva, imibono nobe loko labatfokotela kukwenta ngelilanga lelitsite. (Yenta sciniseko sekutsi bati kutsi loku labakubhalako kuyimfihlo ngaphandle nangabe bakhetsa kwabelana nalabanye.) Kukahle kakhulu kutsi ungasilungisi sipelingi sabo – lokubalulekile nguloku labakushoko. Kepha ungabakhutsata ngekutsi ubhale kuyakho idayari bese sewabelana nabo imibono yakho, kubhala ngesandla lesihle kanye nesipelingi lesingiso.

Nanobe ngabe yini leniyenta eklabhini yekufundza, khutsata bantfwana kutsi bahlanganye – kepha ungabaphoceleli. Inhoso lapha kutsi nitijabulise lapho nifundza lokusha nibuye futsi nabelane tindzaba nindzawonye.

Imibono leminyenti lemayelana nemaklabhu ekufundza vakashela i-“How to guides” yetfu ku-[www.nalibali.org](http://www.nalibali.org) nobe i-“How to” ku-[www.nalibali.mobi](http://www.nalibali.mobi). Ungalutfolia futsi lwatiso lolunyenti ku-Story Power: Inkhombandela yemaklabhu ekufundza letfolakala ku-“Story supplies” ku-[www.nalibali.org](http://www.nalibali.org).

# Chumana neNal'ibali

Bani yincenze yenethiwekhi yaNal'ibali ubuye futsi usebentise emandla etindzaba kufaka bantfwana inshisekelo kutsi bafune kufundza nekubhala.

Vakashela tinkhundla tetfu letehlukene temitfombo yekufundzela kutijabulisa kanye nekutfolo emasu, netindzaba tebantfwana ngetilwimi le-11.

## Tigcwaliseli teNal'ibali

Tfola sigcwaliseli sakho lesiliphephendzaba lekufundzela kutijabulisa ku *Sowetan*, *Sunday Times Express*, *Daily Dispatch* kanye ne *The Herald*. Kute utfole lwatiso lolubanti, vakashela: [www.nalibali.org](http://www.nalibali.org).



## Nal'ibali emsakatweni wemoya

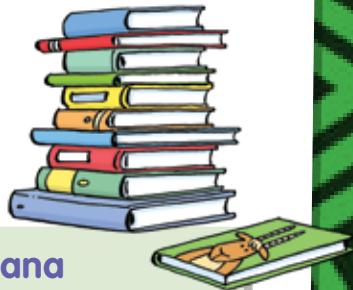
Lalela iNal'ibali kutiteshi te-SABC temsakato wemoya temmango uphindze futsi utfokotele tindzaba tebantfwana ngato tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni leti-11. Vakashela: [www.nalibali.org](http://www.nalibali.org) mayelana **netikhatsi temsakato wemoya** teNal'ibali.

## [www.nalibali.org](http://www.nalibali.org)

Vakashela **iwebhusayithi** yakaNal'ibali kute utfole emakhasi emaphepha lamakhulu amahhala, ema-blog elitheresi, emasu ekufundza kanye netindzaba tebantfwana.

## [www.nalibali.mobi](http://www.nalibali.mobi)

Tfola emasu ekucoca indzaba nekufundza, kwelekelewa kwemaklabhu ekufundza kanye netindzaba ngetilwimi leti-11 taseNingizimu Afrika letisemtsetfweni – **kumakhalekhikhini** wakho!



## Tinkhundla tekuchumana

Ngenela ingcoco ku **Facebook** uphindze futsi usilandzele ku **Twitter** naku **Instagram** kute utfole emasu netindzaba takamuva letifikana inshisekelo yekufundzela kutijabulisa. Ungaphindze futsi uvakashele ishaneli yetfu ku **YouTube**, [www.youtube.com/user/TheNalibaliChannel](https://www.youtube.com/user/TheNalibaliChannel) kute utfole emasu lalusito eklabhu yekufundza.

