NZUDZANYO 190 EDITION 190

> Tshivenda English



Ndi ngani zwi zwa ndeme uri vhana vha kone u **vhala na u ṅwa**l

Vhana vhothe vha tea u newa tshibuli tsha uri vha kone u vhala na u ńwala. Zwenezwi zwi amba u kona u vhala na u ńwala zwavhudi kha vhutshilo ha duvha linwe na linwe. Lwendo lwa nwana lwa u kona u vhala na u nwala lu thoma nga maga matuku musi vha tshi tshenzhela ndila ine tshitori tsha takadza ngayo kana maanda a u vhudza vhanwe mihumbulo yavho nga u tou nwala.

U kona u vhala na u nwala zwi thoma hayani

Itani uri vhana vhanu vha divhe maipfi manzhi nga u vha vhalela, u vha anetshela zwitori na u thetshelesa zwitori navho. U divha maipfi manzhi avhudi na u pfesesa maipfi o nwalwaho zwi khwinisa vhutsila ha u thetshelesa, u amba,

- Vhana vhane vha pfesesa maipfi manzhi vha a kona tshikoloni.
- Maipfi a thusa vhana uri vha humbule, vha tandulule dzithaidzo na u guda nga ha shango.
- A zwi vhuyi zwa toda uri vhabebi vha kone u vhala na u nwala u ita uri hayani hu vhe na ndowelo ya u vhala. Vha tea u anetshela na u thetshelesa zwitori na u ita uri vhana vhavho vha vhe na dzibugu.

Ndila ine vhabebi vha nga thusa ngayo

Musi ri tshi thusa vhana uri vha vhe vhavhali na vhanwali, ri vha nea khonololo kha tshitshavha tsha shango lothe. Khedzi dzinwe ndila dzine na nga thusa ngadzo.

- Ivhani tsumbo yavhudi. Vhana vhanu vha guda kha tsumbo yanu. Vha tea u ni vhona ni tshi khou vhala na u nwala nga ndila dzo fhamba-fhambanaho kha vhutshilo hanu ha duvha linwe na linwe.
- Vha neeni zwishumiswa. Ivhani murado wa laiburari uri zwi lelutshele vhana vhanu u wana bugu dzi takadzaho. Ivhani na bammbiri, dzipenisela na dzikhirayoni uri vhana vhanu vha kone u nwala na u ola ngazwo.
- Thomani kilabu ya u vhala kana ni vhe tshipida tshayo. Vhana vha toda vhathu vhane vha kona u vhala na u nwala uri vha vha thuse u swikela vha tshi kona u vhala na u nwala nga vhothe.
- Ivhani na dzangalelo. Tshifhinga tshothe musi vhana vha tshi vhala na u nwala, vha tutuwedzeni nga u sumbedza dzangalelo kha zwine vha khou zwi ita.



All children should have the opportunity to be literate. Being literate means being able to use reading and writing meaningfully in everyday life. A child's literacy journey can begin with small steps as they experience the excitement of a story or the power of sharing their own ideas in writing.

Literacy starts at home

Build your children's vocabulary by reading to them, telling them stories and listening to stories with them. A good vocabulary and understanding of written words improves listening, speaking, reading and writing skills.

- Children who understand many words do better at school.
- Vocabulary helps children to think, solve problems and learn about the world.
- Parents do not have to be literate to build a literacy culture at home. They need to tell and listen to stories and make books available to their children.

How parents can help

When we help children become readers and writers, we give them the key to a worldwide community. Here are some of the ways you

- Be a role model. Your children learn from your example. They need to see you using reading and writing in different ways in your daily life.
- Provide materials. Join the library so that your children can easily find interesting books. Have paper, pencils and crayons available for your children to write and draw with.
- Start or join a reading club. Children need people who can read and write to help them until they can read and write on their own.
- Take an interest. Every time children read and write, encourage them by showing an interest in what they are doing.

Vhukoni ha u vhala na u nwala vhu vula zwibuli U kona u vhala na u nwala zwi ita uri vhana vha: gude zwithu zwiswa kha zwo nwalwaho nga have written. vhanwe vhathu. tolisise na u vhudza vhanwe zwine vha zwi humbula, u zwi pfa na u zwi divha. diphine nga lupfumo lwa luambo na u guda u shumisa luambo nga ndila ntswa dzo fhamba-fhambanaho. pfe nga ha tshenzhelo dza vhanwe vhathu na u guda khavho, naho vha sa athu vhuya vha tangana navho. tumbule ndila dzo fhambafhambanaho dza u vhona zwithu shangoni.

Literacy opens doors

Being literate allows children to:

- learn new things from what other people
- explore and share what they think, feel and
 - enjoy the richness of language and learn to use language in new and different ways.
 - find out about other people's experiences and learn from them, even when they've never met them.
 - discover different ways of seeing the

Pembelelani Duvha la Yhufa!

Celebrate Heritage Day!

Nga la 24 Khubvumedzi ńwaha muńwe na muńwe, vhathu vha zwigidi vha kuvhangana vhidani la Khosi Shaka Zulu u humbula lufu lwawe nga la 24 Khubvumedzi 1828. Lihoro la Inkatha Freedom Party lo themendela uri la 24 Khubvumedzi li vhe holodei ya lushaka. Nga zwenezwo, nga 1996, Duvha la Vhufa lo itelwa vhathu vha Afurika Tshipembe vha mvelele na thendo dzothe uri vha kuvhangane u itela u pembelela ifa lavho.

"Musi muvhuso washu wa u thoma wo khethiwaho nga vhudimokirati u tshi dzhia tsheo ya u ita uri Duvha la Vhufa li vhe linwe la maduvha ashu a lushaka, ro ita zwenezwo ngauri ro zwi divha uri ifa lashu lihulwane na li re na mvelele dzo fhambafhambanaho li na maanda mahulwane a u thusa u fhata lushaka lwashu luswa."

- Nelson Mandela

On 24 September each year, thousands of people would gather at King Shaka Zulu's grave to commemorate his death on 24 September 1828. The Inkatha Freedom Party proposed that 24 September be made a national holiday. So, in 1996, Heritage Day was created for South Africans of all cultures and beliefs to come together and celebrate their heritage.

"When our first democratically-elected government decided to make Heritage Day one of our national days, we did so because we knew that our rich and varied cultural heritage has a profound power to help build our new nation."

- Nelson Mandela



Ifa ndi mini?

Ifa ndi mvelele dzine vhabebi vha dzi pfukisela kha vhana nga ha muţa, tshitshavha na fhethu hune vha dzula hone. Li nga kha di vha tshithu tshine tsha kwama muthu nga ho livhaho tshine tsha shanduka u bva kha zwigwada zwa vhathu, ndila dza kuambarele, mufuda wa zwiliwa, muzika na mikhuvha ya mbingano. Nga tshinwe tshifhinga li katela tshithu tshine vhathu vha vhona u nga ndi tshavho nga nwambo wa hune vha dzula hone, sa tswayo, nyimbo na fulaga zwa lushaka.

Ifa la mupo ndi zwithu zwa shango, u fana na dzithavha, milambo, na zwithu zwa mupo, zwi ngaho musuku na miri. Hunwe fhethu na zwipuka zwo khethea lune zwi divhiwa na kha manwe mashango. Tsumbo dza ifa la mupo la Afurika Tshipembe dzi katela Table Mountain, God's Window ngei Mpumalanga, miri mihulwane ya mihovho-hovho ngei dakani la Knysna na Mulambo wa Orange.

Ifa la mvelele ndi zwihumbudzi zwa shango, zwifhato, mishumo ya vhutsila, midi i re mabakoni kana naho tshi tshini tshine tsha vha tsha ndeme nga nthani ha mbuyelo yatsho siani la divhazwakale, vhutsila kana saintsi. Tsumbo dza ifa la divhazwakale la Afurika Tshipembe li katela dzhele ngei Tshitangadzimeni tsha Robben, fhethu hune ha pfi Cradle of Humankind, miolo kha matombo ngei uKhahlamba Drakensberg Park na dorobo ya kale ya Mapungubwe ngei Limpopo.

Yo shandulwa u bva kha thero "What is Heritage" i re kha South African History Online, www.sahistory.org.za

What is heritage?

Heritage is the traditions that are passed on from parents to children about the family, community and place where they live. It can be something quite personal that changes from group to group, like ways of dressing, types of food, music and marriage customs. Sometimes it includes something that people feel belongs to them because of where they live, such as national landmarks, anthems and a flag.

Natural heritage is a country's environment, like mountains, rivers and natural resources, like gold and trees. Some areas and animals are so special that they are known internationally. Examples of South Africa's natural heritage include Table Mountain, God's Window in Mpumalanga, the big yellowwood trees in the Knysna forest and the Orange River.

Cultural heritage is a country's monuments, buildings, works of art, cave dwellings or anything that is important because of its historic, artistic or scientific value. Examples of South Africa's cultural heritage include the prison on Robben Island, the Cradle of Humankind site, the rock painting in the uKhahlamba Drakensberg Park and the ancient city of Mapungubwe in Limpopo.

Adapted from "What is Heritage" from South African History Online, www.sahistory.org.za

Diphineni nga nwedzi wa Yhufa!

- Dalelani muziamu, tshihumbudzi tsha divhazwakale kana phakha.
- Uhalani bugu nga ha divhazwakale ya Afurika Tshipembe, mvelele na fhethu.
- Ambarani zwiambaro zwa sialala.
- Gudani nyimbo na mitshino zwa sialala.
- 🗐 🛮 Bikani ni ļe zwiļiwa zwa sialala ni sa athu vhuya na zwi ļa.
- Gotshani nama nga Duvha la Vhufa.
- Ńwalani mutevhe wa zwithu zwa Afurika Tshipembe zwine na zwi funesa.

Enjoy Heritage month

- Visit a museum, a historic monument or park.
- Read a book about South African history, cultures and places
- Wear traditional clothes.
- Learn traditional songs and dances.
- Cook and eat traditional foods that you haven't eaten before.
- Have a braai on Heritage Day.
- Write a list of your favourite South African things.



U Fhululedza ngwena khulwane dza Nal'ibali!

Celebrating Nal ibali superstars!

U Fhululedza Madoda Ndlakuse!

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Madoda, ane a vha mudzudzanyi wa thandela ya Nal'ibali na Volkswagen SA ngei Kapa Vhukovhela, o delwa nga muhumbulo wa u vhudzisa vhagudiswa kha zwikolo zwiţanu zwa phuraimari ngei KwaNobuhle kha la Kapa Vhukovhela uri vha nwale nga ha mihumbulo na madipfele avho o dzikaho. Zwiţori zwa vhenevho vhana, zwirendo na zwifanyiso zwino zwo no gandiswa kha bugu ine ya pfi Nganeno komlambo lqhagqiwa (zwine zwa amba uri Ni sa athu swika mulamboni wa lqhagqiwa, hu khou itea hezwi). Ndi thandela yavhudi lungafhani!



Madoda Ndlakuse o da na muhumbulo wa bugu ine ya pfi Nganeno komlambo lqhagqiwa

Madoda Ndlakuse came up with the idea for the book Nganeno komlambo Iqhagqiwa

Congratulations to Madoda ** Ndlakuse! **

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Madoda, who is the Nal'ibali and Volkswagen SA project coordinator in the Eastern Cape, had the idea to ask learners from five primary schools in the KwaNobuhle area of the Eastern Cape to write about their deepest thoughts and feelings. The children's stories, poems and illustrations have now been published in a book titled Nganeno komlambo Iqhagqiwa (meaning Before you reach the river Iqhagqiwa, this is what is happening). What a beautiful project!

Ri Fhululedza Lindelani Vinoliah Tshifhango!

Lindelani o newa Pfufho ya Luambo na Dzibugu kha pfufho dza Nyambo dza PanSALB dza 2021/22 nge a thusa kha nyaluwo ya Tshivenda. Ndi mushumi wa u difunela kha sia la vhukoni ha u vhala na u nwala kha Nal'ibali, munwali na mudededzi muhulwane wa Tshedza Reading Club ngei Tshisaulu Posaito, Limpopo.



Lindelani Tshifhango – Ngwena ya Tshivenda ya vhukoni ha u vhala na u nwala

Lindelani Tshifhango – Tshivenda literacy champion

Congratulations to Lindelani Vinoliah Tshifhango!

Lindelani won the Language and Literature Award at the 2021/2022 PanSALB Multilingualism awards for her contribution to the growth of Tshivenda. She is a Nal'ibali literacy volunteer, writer, and the leading facilitator at the Tshedza Reading Club in Tshisaulu Posaito, Limpopo.



Ndila ya u shumisa zwitori zwashu nga ndila dzi sa fani

- 1. Anetshelani nwana wanu tshitori. Vhalani ni didowedze u anetshela tshitori. Nga murahu ni shumise ipfi lanu, tshifhatuwo na muvhili uri
- 2. Vhalelani nwana wanu tshitori. Ambani nga ha zwifanyiso. Vhudzisani uri, "Ni humbula uri hu do itea mini nga murahu?" kana "Ni vhona u nga ndi ngani mubvumbedzwa o amba zwenezwo kana o ita zwenezwo?"
- 3. Vhalani tshitori na nwana wanu. Ni sielisane musi ni tshi vhala tshitori. Ni songo mu khakhulula, ni mu khakhulule arali fhedzi o humbela u thusiwa.
- **1.** Thetshelesani musi nwana wanu a tshi vhala. Thetshelesani ni sa mu dzheni hanwani. Ni mu vhudze uri zwi a takadza musi a tshi vhalela ntha no mu thetshelesa.
- Itani mishumo ya Itani uri tshitori tshi nyanyule! U ita zwenezwi na vhana vhanu zwi fanela u ni takadza nothe.

How to use our stories in different ways



- 1. *Tell* the story to your child. Read and practise telling the story. Then use your voice, face and body to bring the story to life.
- 2. Read the story to your child. Talk about the pictures. Ask, "What do you think happens next?" or "Why do you think the character said or did that?"
- 3. Read the story with your child. Take turns to read the story together.

 Don't correct their mistakes, and only help if they ask for it.
- **4.** Listen to your child read. Listen without interrupting. Say that you enjoy hearing them read aloud to you.
- 5. Do the *Get story active!* activities. This should be fun for you and your child.



Ivhani na vhusiki!

Itani dayari ya apula ya 3D

Get creative!

Make a 3D apple diary



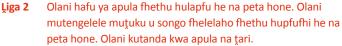
You will need: 2 sheets of A4 paper, kokis or crayons, scissors, glue, stapler or needle and thread



iga 1 Petani mabammbiri mavhili nga vhukati, ni dovhe ni a pete nga vhukati.

Step 1 Fold the 2 sheets of paper in half, then fold it in half again.





Step 2 Draw half an apple along the long fold. Draw a small semicircle along the short fold. Draw an apple stem and leaf.



Liga 3 Gerani zwivhumbeo zwothe.

Step 3 Cut out all the shapes.



Liga 4 Vulani zwivhumbeo zwa apula ni vhee kutanda na tari ntha ha zwivhumbeo zwa apula. Ni stepulare kana ni runge zwivhumbeo zwothe he bammbiri la vulea hone.

Step 4 Open the apple shapes and place the stem and leaf at the top of the apple shapes. Staple or sew together the shapes along the open fold.



iga 5 Khalarani magumo a zwivhumbeo zwa apula nga muvhala mutswuku, kutanda ni ku khalare nga wa buraweni nahone tari ni li khalare nga mudala matungo othe. Olani thambo dza apula kha linwe sia la mutengelele mutuku.

> Nambatedzani mutengelele wa bammbiri vhukati ha bammbiri linwe na linwe lo vuleaho la apula.

Step 5 Colour the edges of the apple shapes red, the stem brown and the leaf green on both sides. Draw apple pips on one side of the small circle.

Paste a circle in the middle of each open apple fold.





Tandavhudzani laiburari yanu. Itani bugu MBILI dza tumula u vhulunge

Mpho ya duvha la mabebo ya khwinesa

- 1. Gerani siaţari 9 la yeneyi thumetshedzo.
- Petani bammbiri nga vhukati
 kha mutalo mutswu u re na zwithoma.
- Dovhani ni li pete nga vhukati kha mutalo mudala u re na zwithoma uri ni ite bugu.
- 4. Gerani kha mitalo mitswuku i re na zwithoma uri ni fhandekanye masiaţari.

U ţoda muya wa luţavula

- 1. Uri ni ite yeneyi bugu, shumisani masiatari 5, 6, 7, 8, 11 na 12.
- 2. Vheani masiatari 7 na 8 ngomu ha manwe masiatari.
- 3. Petani mabammbiri nga vhukati kha mutalo mutswu u re na zwithoma.
- Dovhani ni a pete nga vhukati kha mutalo mudala u re na zwithoma uri ni ite bugu.
- Gerani kha mitalo mitswuku i re na zwithoma uri ni fhandekanye masiaţari.



Mpho ya duvha la mabebo ya khwinesa

The best birthday presen

Grow your own library.

Create **TWO** cut-out-and-keep books

The best birthday present

- 1. Tear off page 9 of this supplement.
- 2. Fold the sheet in half along the black dotted line.
- Fold it in half again along the green dotted line to make the book.
- 4. Cut along the red dotted lines to separate the pages.

Searching for the spirit of spring

- To make this book, use pages 5, 6, 7, 8, 11 and 12.
- 2. Keep pages 7 and 8 inside the other pages.
- Fold the sheets in half along the black dotted line.
- 4. Fold them in half again along the green dotted line to make the book.
- Cut along the red dotted lines to separate the pages.



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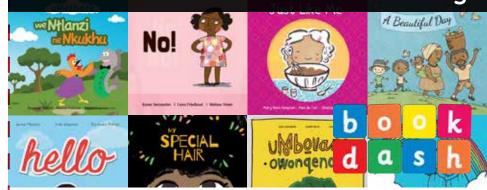
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Nkanyezi walked all day, through a vast forest of giant trees. As the sky became too dark for her to see, she heard the sound of beating drums. She hurried towards the drumming, feeling the spirit of dance coming to her tired feet.

Mkanyezi a tshimbila duvha lothe, a pfuka dakani lihulwane li re na miri milapfu. Musi lutombo lu tshi vho nzwinzwimala lune a si tsha kona u vhona, a pfa mubvumo wa ngoma dzi lilaho. A gidima o livha thungo yeneyo, a pfa milenzhe yawe i tshi vho dzhenwa nga muya wa u tshina naho yo vha yo neta.



Lots more free books at bookdash.org



Itani uri tshitori tshi nyanyule!

- Ndi vhutambo vhufhio he na diphina ngaho tshifhingani tsho fhiraho? Olani tshifanyiso tsha vhunwe ha honoho vhutambo ni tshi fhedza ni nwale mitaladzi i si gathi kana phara zwine zwa tshimbidzana na tshifanyiso tshanu. (Vhabebi, ri humbela uri ni thuse vhana vhanu vhatuku nga u vha humbela uri vha ni vhudze zwine vha toda u zwi nwala nga murahu ni vha nwalele. Tshifhinga tshothe ni tea u vha vhalela zwe na nwala uri vha kone u ni vhudza arali zwi zwine vha zwi toda!)
- Nwalani mutevhe wa zwiliwa zwine na takalela u zwi la musi ni tshi ya kha vhutambo ha lutavula.

Get story active!

- Which celebrations have you enjoyed in the past? Draw a picture of one of these celebrations and then write a few sentences or paragraphs to go with your picture. (Parents, please help younger children by letting them tell you what they would like you to write, and then writing it for them. Always read what you have written back to them so they can tell you whether it is what they wanted!)
- Make a list of foods that you would like to eat at a spring festival.

Nal'ibali ndi fulo la lushaka la u vhalela u diphina u itela u karusa na u tahulela ndowelo ya u vhala kha lothe la Afurika Tshipembe. U wana mafhungo nga vhudalo, dalelani www.nalibali.org kana www.nalibali.mobi



Nal'ibali is a national reading-for-enjoyment campaign to spark and embed a culture of reading across South Africa. For more information, visit www.nalibali.org or www.nalibali.mobi

U toda muya wa lutavula



Searching for the spirit of spring

Mosa Mahlaba • Selina Morulane • Sibusiso Mkhwanazi

Zwine ha nga ambiwa nga hazwo: Ndi ngani vhathu vhanzhi vha tshi takala musi hu tshi da lutavula? Ni dipfa hani nga inwe na inwe ya khalanwaha nna? Ni vhona u nga muya wa lutavula u nga vha ufhio?

Ideas to talk about: Why do many people get excited when spring comes around? How do you feel about each of the four seasons? What do you think the spirit of spring could be?

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Mkanyezi found herself in the village of the Bhubezi. People were sitting around a fire, drumming and singing. She had never before heard such wonderful music.

She told the village elders about her journey to bring back the spirit of celebration to her people. The Bhubezi invited her to rest and stay the night.

Nkanyezi a qiwana e muqanani wa Vha-Bhubezi. Vhathu vho vha vho dzula vha tshi khou ora mulilo, vha tshi khou lidza ngoma na u imba. O vha a sa athu vhuya a pfa muzika wavhuqi nga u ralo. A vhudza vhahulwane vha muqana wonoyo nga ha lwendo lwawe lwa u tutuwedza vhathu vha hawe uri vha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha dovhe vha vhe na muya wa u pembela. Vhavha ha mu humbela uri a awele nahone a eqele henetho honoho vhusiku.



Trothola ha vhuriha ho pfuka. Ho vha hu tshi khou da lutavula mudanani wa ha Ndlovu. Vhathu vha dzulaho mudanani vho vha vha tshi do kuvhangana hu si kale u itela u pembelela khalanwaha ntswa. Nkanyezi o vha o lavhelela vhutambo ha Lutavula u fhira manwe maduvha othe kha nwaha.

The winter cold had passed. Spring was coming to the village of Ndlovu. Soon the villagers would gather to celebrate the new season. Nkanyezi looked forward to the Spring festival more than any other day in the year.



Nga mafunda a vhanwe na tshivhindi tsha Nkanyezi, vhathu vha mudanani vha dovha vha ita uri hu vhe na mivhala, muzika na mutshino, na zwiliwa zwi difhaho vhutshiloni havho. Ho dovha ha vha na muya wa u pembela mudanani wa ha Ndlovu.

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her bag. Early the next morning she went on her way again, excited with this gift of colour.

said to her, "With love we give to you this paint to restore colour to a village that has gone dull."

Nkanyezi thanked the elders and put the paint in

journey to bring back the spirit of celebration to her people.

The mother of this tribe gave Nkanyezi a gift and

As night was closing in, Nkanyezi arrived at a village of patterns and colours like she had never seen before. She told the village elders about her journey to bring back the spirit of celebration to her

Mkanyezi a livhuwa vhenevho vhahulwane nahone a longela yeneyo pennde begeni yawe. Nga tsha matshelo nga matsheloni-tsheloni a dovha a dzhena ndilani, o vha o takalela tshenetshi tshifhiwa tsha mivhala.

tshifhiwa nahone a ri khae, "Ri ni nea heyi pennde nga lufuno uri ni vusuluse mivhala yo rivhaho ya mudanani wa hanu."

na muya wa u pembela. Mme a lwonolu lushaka a nea Mkanyezi

Musi ji tshi vho kovhela, Mkanyezi a swika mudanani u re na mikhavhiso na mivhala a sa athu vhuya a zwi vhona. A vhudza vhahulwane vha mudanani wonoyo nga ha lwendo lwawe lwa u tutuwedza vhathu vha hawe uri vha dovhe vha vhe

When Nkanyezi arrived home, the villagers gathered around her to hear of her adventures. She told them the tales of what she had seen, heard and eaten. Then she opened her bag to share the gifts given. The people rejoiced to receive these treasures.

Through the generosity of others and the courage of Nkanyezi, the villagers once again found colour, music and dance, and good food in their lives. And so the spirit of celebration was restored to the village of Ndlovu.

Musi Nkanyezi a tshi swika hayani, vhathu vha mudanani vha mu kuvhanganela uri vha pfe zwe a zwi tshenzhela. A vha anetshela zwe a zwi vhona, u zwi pfa na u zwi la. Nga murahu ha zwenezwo a vula bege yawe uri a vha kovhele zwifhiwa zwe a newa zwone. Vhathu vha takalela lwonolwo lupfumo.



Wkanyezi walked all day. She hiked up a hill, and down into a valley. She sailed across the great river, and climbed between sharp rocks. She marched across the plains until she reached the shadow of the red mountains.



Nkanyezi a tshimbila duvha lothe. A gonya tshikwara na u tsa govha. A alavha a wela mulambo muhulwane nahone a gonya vhukati ha matombo a re na thodzi. A buda midavhini a vhuya a swika murunzini wa dzithavha tswuku.



Linwe duvha nga matsheloni a dulelaho, Nkanyedzi o pfa vhanwe vhahulwane vhavhili vha mudanani vha tshi khou amba nga ha vhutambo. "Vhathu vha ha Ndlovu a vha tsheena muya wa u pembela," munwe a ralo. "Ri nga vha hani na vhutambo ha Lutavula mudanani we wa hangwa ndila ya u pembela?" munwe a vhudzisa.

One warm morning, Nkanyezi overheard two village elders talking about the festival.

"The people of Ndlovu have lost their spirit of celebration," one sighed.

"How can we have a Spring festival in a village that has forgotten how to celebrate?" asked another.

4

Nga tsha matshelo, khoro ya vhabiki ya mu nea muvango wa tshiphiri wa tshilungi. "Nwananyana washu," vha ralo, "nga hezwi zwilungi, ni do la na diphina vhukuma! Ri ni nea tshifhiwa tsha zwiliwa zwi difhaho."

Nkanyezi a livhuwa khoro ya vhabiki nahone a dzhenisa zwenezwo zwilungi begeni yawe. O vha a tshi zwi divha uri u na zwithu zwothe zwe a vha a tshi khou zwi toda. Samusi o vha o no vha na maanda maswa, a thoma u fara lwendo lulapfu lwa u vhuyelela mudanani wa ha Ndlovu.

The next day, the council of cooks gave her a secret spice blend.

"Our daughter," they said, "with these spices, happy tummies are guaranteed! We give you the gift of good food."

Nkanyezi thanked the council of cooks and put the spices in her bag. She knew she had everything she had been searching for. With new energy she started the long journey back to the village of Ndlovu.

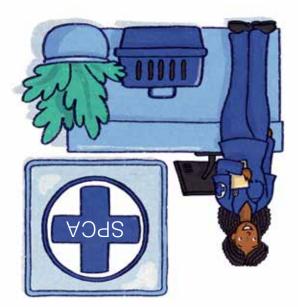
 $\frac{1}{8}$

A woman in a blue uniform greeted them. "I'm Dr Molete. Welcome to the SPCA. I am a veterinarian. I care for sick animals."

Vha lumeliswa nga mufumakadzi o ambara yunifomo ya lutombo. "Ndi dokotela Molete. Vho ţanganedzwa ha SPCA. Ndi dokotela wa zwifuwo. Ndi lwalaho."



"We have come to a very special place where animals are cared for. It's called the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals – or SPCA, for short." Mum held Sakariyya's hand and together they entered through the glass doors.



"Ro ḍa shethu ho khetheaho hune ha londotwa zwifuwo. Hu vhidzwa Dzangano ḷa u Tsireledza u Farwa nga Tshiṭuhu ha Zwipuka – kana SPCA, nga u tou pfushishadza." Mme a Zakariyya vha mu fara nga tshanḍa nahone vha dzhena nga miṇango ya ngilasi.

Hetshi tshitori tsho shandulwa u bva kha Mpho ya duvha la mabebo ya khwinesa tsho gandiswaho nga Cadbury i tshi shumisana na Nal'ibali sa tshipida tsha Cadbury Dairy Milk #InOurOwnWords initiative. Tshitori tshinwe na tshinwe tshi wanala nga nyambo dza fuminthihi dza tshiofisi dza Afurika Tshipembe. Uri ni wane zwo engedzeaho nga ha Cadbury Dairy Milk #InOurOwnWords initiative titles iyani kha https://cadbury.one/library.html

This story is an adapted version of *The best birthday present*, published by Cadbury in partnership with Nal'ibali as part of the Cadbury Dairy Milk #InOurOwnWords initiative. Each story is available in the eleven official South African languages. To find out more about the Cadbury Dairy Milk #InOurOwnWords initiative titles go to https://cadbury.one/library.html

Itani uri tshitori tshi nyanyule!

- Naa ni na tshifuwo kana ni tama ngavhe no vha ni natsho? Olani tshifanyiso tshanu na tshenetshi tshifuwo.
- ↑ Todani zwithu zwi tevhelaho kha tshitori: mibvumo mivhili ine ya itwa nga zwipuka, madzina mararu a mivhala, nomboro nthihi, zwithu zwivhili zwine ra zwi vhona makoleni, dzina la tshiliwa.
- piiteni u nga ni Zakariyya ni dovhe ni anetshele tshenetshi tshitori ni sa khou shumisa maipfi. Shumisani zwanda u sumbedza zwe zwa itea nga duvha lanu la mabebo.

Get story active!

- Do you have a pet, or do you wish you could have one? Draw a picture of yourself with this pet.
- Find these things in the story: two noises that animals make, three colour names, one number, two things we see in the sky, the name of a meal.
- Pretend that you are Zakariyya and retell the story without using any words. Use only body actions to show what happened on your birthday.

Nal'ibali ndi fulo la lushaka la u vhalela u diphina u itela u karusa na u tahulela ndowelo ya u vhala kha lothe la Afurika Tshipembe. U wana mafhungo nga vhudalo, dalelani www.nalibali.org kana www.nalibali.mobi



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Mpho ya duvha la mabebo ya khwinesa



The best birthday present

Zaheera Jina Asvat Chantelle and Burgen Thorne

Zwine ha nga ambiwa nga hazwo: Ni do vha ni na minwaha mingana nga duvha lanu li tevhelaho la mabebo? Ndi ifhio mpho ya khwine u fhira dzothe ya duvha lanu la mabebo? Ni vhona u nga Ginger na Liquorice vho ya hani SPCA? Naa mutani wa hanu ni a neana mpho dza duvha la mabebo? Ndi ngani ni tshi neana kana ndi ngani ni sa neani?

Ideas to talk about: How old will you be on your next birthday? What would be your best birthday present ever? How do you think Ginger and Liquorice got to be at the SPCA? In your family, do you give each other birthday presents? Why or why not?

3



"Two kittens?" Zakariyya was very excited.

Dr Molete led them to the kennels. She opened the door and gently placed one ginger kitten and one black-andwhite kitten into a cat carrier.

Mum said. "We have come here to adopt two kittens."



Dokotela Molete a vha ranga phanda u ya nduni dza zwimange. Dokotela Molete a vhea kumange kuthihi kwa muvhala wa dzhinzha na kumange kuthihi kwa muvhala mutswu na mutshena ngomu ha tshithu tsha u fara zwimange.

.uludiwa

Mme vha ri. "Ro da fhano u do u dzhia vhumange vhuvhili vhune ra do vhu unda."
"Vhumange vhuvhili?" hu amba Zakariyya o takala

Zakariyya o vuwa zwenezwi duvha li tshi khou tolela nga zwikhala kha xaradeni. Ho vha hu duvha lawe la mabebo nahone o vha o takala zwihulu. Mme vho vha vho mu fulufhedzisa mpho ya duvha la mabebo yo khetheaho. Nga murahu ha vhuragane, Mme vho thusa Zakariyya uri a dzule tshiduloni tsha murahu tsha goloi.

Goloi ya ima. Zakariyya u pfa mmbwa dzi tshi khou huvha na zwimange zwi tshi khou lila. "Mmawe, ri ngafhi?" a vhudzisa.



Zakariyya woke as the sun peeped through the gaps in the curtain. It was Zakariyya's birthday and he was very excited. Mum had promised him a very special birthday present. After breakfast and dressing, Mum helped Zakariyya into the back seat of the car.

The car stopped. Zakariyya could hear dogs barking and cats meowing. "Mummy, where are we?" Zakariyya asked.



Mme vha saina mabammbiri a u dzhia u itela u unda vha badela mbadelo dza hone.

Nga vhuya, musi nwedzi u tshi onesa duvha, Zakariyya o kuvhatedzana na vhumange hawe mmbeteni. "Ginger na Liquorice ndi mpho dza khwinesa dza duvha la mabebo u fhira dzothe dze a vhuya a vha nadzo, Mme!" Zakariyya a sea.

Mum signed the adoption papers and paid the adoption fees.

Later, when the moon waved goodbye to the sun, Zakariyya cuddled in bed with his kittens. "Ginger and Liquorice are the best birthday presents ever, Mum!" Zakariyya laughed.

10



20



musidzanyana uri a vhe na lwendo lwavhudi. Vha dovha vha mu nea bege uri a longele zwithu zwine a do zwi wana. Musi a tshi vho fara lwendo, Wanyezi a dipfa o tshuwanyana, fhedzi o vha a tshi toda u thusa vhathu vha mudana wa hawe.



Vhahulwane vha fhaţutshedza onoyo

The elders gave the young girl their blessing for the journey. They also gave her a bag to carry the things she would find.

As she set out, Nkanyezi felt a bit afraid, but she wanted to help her village.

delighted with this gift of music and dance.

drum in her bag. She went on her way again,

Wkanyezi thanked the chief and put the

"My child," he said, "here is a special drum. It plays a new song every time you beat

In the morning the chief called on

a dzhenisa ngoma begeni yawe. A dovha a dzhena ndilani, o vha o takalela tshenetshi tshifhiwa tshawe tsha muzika na mutshino.

"Wana'nga," ya ralo, "kheyi ngoma yo khetheaho. I lila nyimbo ntswa tshifhinga

tshothe musi ni tshi i rwa."

Nkanyezi a livhuwa yeneyo khosi nahone

Nga matsheloni khosi ya vhidza Nkanyezi.

Nkanyezi.







Zwenezwo zwo vhilaedzisa Nkanyezi. "Quvha ji do dovha hani ja ţavha arali ra sa imba u itela u ji vusa kha murotholo wa vhuriha?" a divhudzisa. Nga murahu ha zwenezwo, Nkanyezi a fhedza tshifhinga tshilapfu a tshi khou humbula. "Ndi tea u wana zwe ra xedza," a dzhia tsheo. "Ndi tea u yo ţoda zwithu zwine zwa do vhuyisa muya wa u pembela mudanani wa hashu."

Mkanyezi was worried.

'How will the sun shine again unless we sing to wake it from its winter slumber?" she asked herself.

Then Mkanyezi thought for a long time.

'I must find what we have lost," she decided.

'I must go in search of things that will bring back

the spirit of celebration to my village."

L

On the third day of her journey, as Nkanyezi passed a field of fat cows, her nose started to tingle. An aroma tickled her taste buds and her mouth started to water. She followed the scent, and arrived in a village to find people standing over steaming pots of year.

u ralo. Musi o no ja a fura, a vhudza vhahulwane vha mudanani wonoyo nga ha lwendo lwawe lwa u tutuwedza vhathu vha hawe uri vha dovhe vha vhe na

a sa athu vhuya a thetshela mifuda i qifhaho nga

wo vha u tshi qivhelwa vhuţambo. Nkanyezi o vha

tshitshuu tshine tsha khou xaxara. Wonoyu mudana

swika mudanani a wana vhathu vho tanga bodo dza

u rothisa nthe. A tevhela wonoyo munukhelelo, a

munukho wavhuái lwe mulomo wawe wa thoma

dzo nonaho, ningo yawe ya thoma u thothona. A pfa

Nga duvha ja vhuraru ja lwendo lwawe, musi Nkanyezi a tshi khou pfuka tsimuni i re na kholomo

muya wa u pembela.

stew.

This village was famous for its feasts. Mkanyezi had never ever tasted such wonderful flavours. After she had eaten her fill, she told the village elders about her journey to bring back the spirit of celebration to her people.

Zwiga zwa lushaka zwa Afurika Tshipembe







Muhovho-hovho wa Afurika • African yellowwood tree



Musilisili • Blue crane



Tsephe · Springbok



Fulaga ya Afurika Tshipembe • South African flag







South Africa's national symbols

Ri kwameni nga inwe ya dzenedzi ndila: Contact us in any of these ways:











info@nalibali.org





Dayari ya Jabu



Nga Jane Semu 📕 Zwifanyiso nga Magriet Brink na Leo Daly

Jabu o vha e mutukana ane a funa nga maanda u tandula. O vha a tshi dzula mudanani mutuku ngei Kapa Vhubvaduvha na makhulutshisadzi, makhulutshinna, vhomakhadzi, vhomalume na vhazwala vhanzhi. Naho Jabu o vha a tshi anzela u tamba na vhazwala vhawe na dzikhonani, o vha a tshi funesa u tandula dakani li re tsini hayani ha hawe.

Ho vha hu na zwithu zwinzhi zwine a nga zwi ita dakani. O vha a tshi nga sedza zwinoni, a toda khumba kana a sedza madzhulu musi a tshi khou fhata



Jabu o vha a tshi diphina musi a tshi ya dakani duvha linwe na linwe, fhedzi tshifhinga tshothe zwo vha zwi tshi mu tungufhadza uri o vha a sa koni u vhudza vhabebi vhawe nga ha zwithu zwine a zwi ita.

Mme na khotsi a Jabu vha dzula ngei Mossel Bay kha la Kapa Vhukovhela. Vho vha vha tshi rwela lutingo vhege inwe na inwe, fhedzi Jabu o vha a tshi kona u amba navho lwa mimunithi i si gathi fhedzi nga nwambo wa uri munwe na munwe u toda u amba navho.

"Nneeni lutingo. Ndi khou toda u vhudzisa Makhadzi wanga zwinwe zwithu," ndi munwe muzwala a no ralo.

"Ndi na mulaedza wa ndeme une nda khou toda u u vhudza khotsi anu," hu huwelela malume awe.

Musi o lindela u newa lutingo, Jabu o vha a tshi humbula nga ha zwithu zwi takadzaho zwe a zwi vhona zwe a vha a tshi toda u zwi vhudza vhabebi vhawe. "Ndi do vha vhudza nga ha duvha le nda vhona tshinoni tshihulwane tshi tshi bata mbevha. Hai! Ndi do vha vhudza nga ha khumba dze nda dzi vhona dzi tshi khou la matari ano matsheloni. Hai! Ndi do vha vhudza nga ha madzhulu e nda a vhona a tshi khou dzhena kha vhurukhu hanga vhupfufhi. Hai! ..." nahone a delwa nga mihumbulo minzhi, ha vha izwi na zwila.

Musi hu tshi swika tshifhinga tsha uri a ambe na vhabebi vhawe, Jabu u vha e na zwithu zwinzhi zwine a toda u zwi amba lune musi a tshi fara lutingo u sokou hwii, a si divhe tshitori tshine a nga anetshela tshone.

Nga zwenezwo, inwe vhege mudededzi wawe, Vho-Nako, vha vhudza kilasi nga ha bugu yavhudi ine ya pfi dayari.

"Dayari ndi bugu i re na masiatari manzhi a u nwalela, vha ralo Vho-Nako vha tshi khou vhudza kilasi. "Ndi bugu yo khetheaho ngauri siatari linwe na linwe ndi la duvha lithihi la nwaha u bva nga Phando u swika nga Nyendavhusiku. Ni nga i shumisa u nwala zwithu zwa ndeme zwe zwa itea nga duvha. Ni nga dovha na swaya manwe maduvha, a ngaho duvha lanu la mabebo, uri ni kone u humbula u ita zwińwe zwithu nga Jenejo duvha."

Zwenezwo zwa takadza Jabu!

"Hezwi ndi zwine nda zwi toda!" a divhudza o takala. "Ndi toda dayari uri

ndi kone u nwala zwithu zwothe zwe nda zwi ita. Nga murahu ha zwenezwo ndi nga dzula fhasi nda vhona uri ndi zwifhio zwine nda toda u zwi vhudza vhabebi vhanga musi vha tshi ri rwela lutingo tshifhingani tshi daho!"

Musi kilasi i tshi tou bva, Jabu a gidimela kha Vho-Nako, a vha vhudzisa arali vhe na dayari ine a nga i shumisa, naho i ya kale.

Mashudu mavhuya ndi uri Vho-Nako vho vha vho renga dayari thukhu dzine vha do dzi nea vhagudiswa vhane vha dzi toda. Jabu o vha o takala nga maanda. "Ndo livhuwa zwone Vho-Nako. Ndi ya ndeme nga maanda kha nne!" a ralo a tshi khou nwenwela.

Dayari yawe ntswa yo vha i thukhu lune ya fhelela tshikwamani, nga zwenezwo o vha a tshi tuwa nayo hunwe na hunwe. Yo vha i ya muvhala wa lutombo, i na riboni ngomu. Vho-Nako vho amba uri a nga shumisa riboni u swaya siaţari line a ţoda u li vula.

"Gugu, kha vha vhone dayari yanga ntswa!" Jabu a vhidzelela musi a tshi tou swika getheni la hayani a tshi bva tshikoloni. O vha o takala lwe a si vhone tivha lihulwane li re na thophe phanda hawe. A li tshabvanya nahone a phashamela ngomu! Vhathu vha tou fa nga zwiseo, vha sea vhukuma – na ene Jabu a thoma u disea.

"Yuwii, Jabu," Gugu vha ralo, "Ndo ni vhudza uri ni tea u litsha zwa u gidimagima musi no takala. Danu vhona zwino, no khakhathela thophe! Fhedzi tshi takadzaho ndi uri dayari yanu ntswa a yo ngo nukala."



"Ndi a zwi divha, Gugu," a ralo Jabu a tshi khou takuwa uri a diukhuthe. "Fhedzi hetshi ndi tshithu tsha u thoma tshine nda do nwala nga hatsho kha dayari yanga!"

Musi Jabu o no tamba na u awela nga murahu ha zwiliwa zwa nga madekwana, a dzula tsini na Gugu a thoma u nwala.

Nga murahu ha maduvha a si gathi, Jabu o vha o takala zwihulu ngauri o vha o nwala zwithu zwinzhi zwe a zwi ita kha dayari yawe ntswa. A vhea riboni ya u swaya kha tshitori tsha ndila ye a wela ngayo kha tivha la thophe.

"Ndi a tshi funa hetshi tshitori, Gugu," a ralo Jabu. "Hetshi tshitori tshi nthusa u humbula duvha le nda wana ngalo dayari yanga. Ndi do khwinisa na vhukoni hanga ha u nwala Gugu, ngauri ndi vho nwala duvha linwe na linwe!"

"Ndi zwavhudi nga maanda Jabu," Gugu vha ralo vha tshi khou nwenwela. "Zwino iyani ni yo dzhia dayari yanu ngauri vhabebi vhanu vha do ri rwela luţingo hu si kale."

Jabu a bvisa dayari yawe tshikwamani. O vha o takala na u nyanyuwa ngauri o vha a tshi vho divha zwine a do zwi amba musi vha tshi mu nea lutingo uri a ambe navho!

Itani uri tshitori tshi nyanyule!

🙀 Olani tshifanyiso u sumbedza hetshi tshipida tsha tshitori: Musi Jabu o no ţamba na u awela nga murahu ha zwiļiwa zwa nga madekwana, a dzula tsini na Gugu a thoma u nwala.



눚 🏻 Ţoḍani zwivhumbiwa zwiṇa zwe Jabu a zwi vhona kha hetshi tshiţori.

Itani dayari ya apula ya 3D i re kha siatari 4. Nwalani tshithu tshithihi tshi takadzaho tshe tsha itea kha inwi namusi.

willag.

Jabu's diary

By Jane Semu | Illustrations by Magriet Brink and Leo Daly



Jabu was a very adventurous boy. He lived in a small village in the Eastern Cape with his grandmother, grandfather, aunties, uncles and many cousins. Although Jabu often played with his cousins and friends, what he loved most, was to go on adventures in the bush around his home.

There were many things to do in the bush. He could watch the birds, he could search for snails, or he could watch the termites as they built their nests.



Jabu had a wonderful time in the bush every day, but it always made him sad that he would not be able to share his adventures with his parents.

Jabu's mother and father lived in Mossel Bay in the Western Cape. They phoned every week, but Jabu usually got only a few minutes to speak to them because everyone wanted a turn.

"Give me the phone. I need to ask Aunty something," one cousin would say.

"I have an important message for your father," an uncle would call out.

While he was waiting for his turn, Jabu's mind would race to think of all the exciting adventures he wanted to tell his parents about. "I will tell them about the time I saw a big bird catch a field mouse. No! I will tell them about the snails I saw eating the leaves this morning. No! I will tell them about the termite that crawled into my shorts. No! ..." and so his thoughts went on and on.

When it was his turn to speak to his parents, Jabu would have so many things to say that he would end up freezing on the phone, not knowing which story to tell.

Then, one week, his teacher, Mrs Nako, told the class about a wonderful book called a diary.

"A diary is a book with many pages to write on," said Mrs Nako to the class. "It is special because each page is for one day of the year from January to December. You can use it to write important things that happened during your day. You can also make a note of certain days, like your birthday, so that you can remember to do things on that day."

Jabu was excited!

"This is what I need!" he thought happily. "I need a diary so that I can write down all my adventures. Then I can sit down and decide which

adventures I want to tell my parents about the next time they phone!" Immediately after class, Jabu ran to Mrs Nako and asked her if she had a diary, even an old one, that he could use.

Luckily, Mrs Nako had brought some small diaries to class in case some of the students wanted them. Jabu was very happy. "Thank you, Mrs Nako. You don't know how important this is for me!" he said smiling.

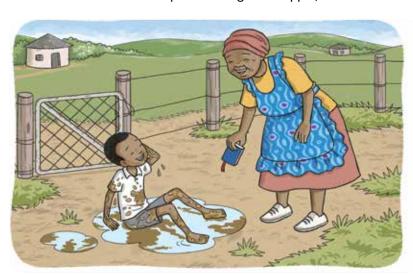
His new diary was small enough to fit in his pocket, so he could carry it everywhere. It was blue and had a ribbon inside. Mrs Nako said he could use the ribbon as a marker to mark the page he wanted to turn to.

"Gogo, look at my new diary!" Jabu called out from the gate as he arrived home from school. He was so excited that he did not see the big puddle of mud right in front of him. He stepped right into it and fell down with a big splash! Everyone laughed and laughed – even Jabu started laughing at himself.

"Hawu, Jabu," said Gogo, "I told you that you must slow down when you are excited. Now you are covered in muddy water! But luckily your new diary didn't get wet."

"I know, Gogo," said Jabu as he picked himself up. "But this is the first adventure I am going to write about in my diary!"

When Jabu was all cleaned up and resting after supper, he sat down near



Gogo and started to write.

After a few days, Jabu was very happy because he had written down many adventures in his new diary. He put the ribbon marker on the story of how he had fallen in the mud puddle.

"I like this story, Gogo," said Jabu. "This story helps me remember the day I got my diary. And my writing skills are also getting better, Gogo, because I write every day!"

"That is very good, Jabu," Gogo said, smiling at him. "Now, fetch your diary because your parents will phone soon."

Jabu took the diary out of his pocket. He felt happy and excited because he finally knew exactly what he was going to say when it was his turn to talk on the phone!

Get story active!

Traw a picture to illustrate this part of the story: When Jabu was all cleaned up and resting after supper, he sat down near Gogo and started to write.

★ Find the four creatures that Jabu saw in this story.

*

Make the 3D apple diary on page 4. Write about one interesting thing that happened to you today.

Zwi takadzaho nga ha Nal'ibali!

Nal'ibali fun

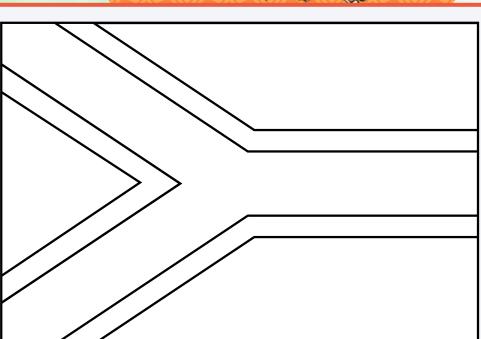






Colour in the flag below. Look at page 13 to see the



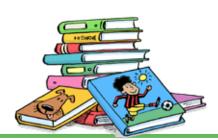


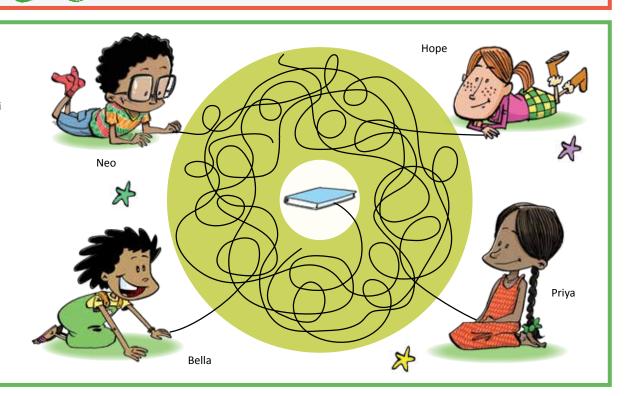
lyi bugu ndi ya nnyi?

Tevhelelani thambo ye ya farwa nga mubyumbedzwa muńwe na muńwe wa Nal'ibali uri ni vhone uri bugu i re vhukati ndi ya nnyi!

Whose book is it?

Follow the string that each Nal'ibali character is holding to find out who the book in the middle belongs to!







Ni nga vhumba maipfi mangana maswa nga maipfi VHUKONI HA U VHALA NA U **NWALA?**

How many new words can you make from the word LITERACY?



Nwalani tshirendo nga ha lutavula.

Kha tshirendo tshanu, nwalani mutaladzi muthihi nga ha ndila ine luţavula lwa vha ngayo, ndila ine luţavula lwa nukhelela ngayo, ndila ine lwa pfala ngayo na u difha ngayo.

Write a poem about spring.

In your poem, write one sentence each about what spring looks like, how spring feels, how it smells, what it sounds like and how it tastes.



Answers: (2) Priya (3) For example: race; rate, rat, tile, car, care and so on.

Phindulo: (2) Priya (3) Sa tsumbo: alavha, kona, vhula, lala, vhuvha, ala, nwavha na zwinwe.

Nal'ibali yo itelwa u ni tutuwedza na u ni tikedza. Ri kwameni nga inwe ya dzenedzi ndila:

Nal'ibali is here to motivate and support you. Contact us in any of these ways:

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