LUSHICILELO 191 EDITION 191

> Siswati English



Sicalo lesihle kakhulu semphumelelo \*\*\*

esikolweni nasemphilwe

Kufundza kungulenye yetintfo letibaluleke kakhulu umtali noma umnakekeli webantfwana langayifundzisa bantfwana bakhe kutsi bayente. Tindzaba tondla tingcondvo tetfu takhe kubeketela, kutibamba kanye neluvelo. Letinye tindzaba tingasifundzisa tifundvo letibalulekile. Kodvwa kuphindze kube mnandzi futsi bomake, bobabe kanye nemndeni wonkhe ungajabulela kukwenta undzawonye!

- ★ Kufundza kutfutfukisa umcabango. Bantfwana nabalalela noma bafundza tindzaba, basebentisa emagama embhali njengetinkhomba tekutsi "babone" indzaba etingcondvweni tabo.
- ★ Kufundza kwakha similo lesihle. Bantfwana nabacabanga ngekucophelela ngetinkinga letikulendzaba nekutsi tingacatululwa njani, bafundza kucabanga ngendlela labativa ngayo balingiswa labakulendzaba. Loko kubafundzisa kukhombisa luvelo kubantfu labahlangana nabo ekuphileni kwabo kwamalanga onkhe.
- ★ Kufundza kukhutsata kucabanga lokujulile. Bantfwana nabalandzela imicabango yembhali ngekucophelela, basetfubeni lelihle lekukhumbula letinye tintfo labativile noma labatifundzile.
- ★ Gaina tincwadzi ekhaya lakho. Bani nendzawo yekufundza kunoma nguyiphi indzawo lencane loyitfolako. Bantfwana bakho abakubone ufundza tincwadzi.
- ★ Yifundze futsi. Fundza tincwadzi netinkhondlo lotitsandzako kanyenti njengoba umntfwana wakho afuna. Loku kubenta bayicondze kahle lendzaba nemagama lasetientisiwe
- Fundza noma ukuphi nganoma ngusiphi sikhatsi. Hlale unetincwadzi letimbalwa esikhwameni kuze bantfwana bakho batifundze nawusemele ibhasi noma itekisi, noma emtfolamphilo. Indzaba yesengeto sakaNal'ibali ikahle kakhulu kuloko!
- ★ Yakha luhlelo lwekufundza. Yakha sikhatsi sekufundza lapho umndeni sowuhlangene njengalapho kusikhatsi sekudla.
- Kufundza nekubhala kuyahambisana. Khutsata bantfwana bakho kutsi babhale, noma babhale emagama abo, luhla lwetintfo letitawutsengwa, noma babhale ngelilanga labo. Kubantfwana labasengakakwati kubhala, bhala loko labakutjela kona bese ubafundzela kona.

# The best start to success in school and life

Reading is one of the most important things that a parent or caregiver can teach their children to do. Stories feed our brains and build patience, self-control and empathy. Some stories can also teach us valuable lessons. But it's also fun and something moms, dads and the whole family can enjoy doing together!

- ★ Reading develops imagination. When children listen to or read stories, they use the writer's words as clues to "see" the story in their minds
- Reading builds good character. When children think carefully about the problems in the story and how to solve them, they learn to consider the feelings of the characters in the story. That teaches them to show empathy for people they meet in their daily lives.
- Reading encourages deep thinking. When children follow a writer's thoughts carefully, they are more likely to remember other things that they have heard or read.
- ★ Keep books in your home. Set up a reading corner in any small available space. Let your children see you reading books.
- Read it again. Read favourite books and poems as often as your child wants. This deepens their understanding of the story and the words used.
- Read anywhere at any time. Keep a few books in a bag for your children to read when you are waiting for a bus or taxi, or at the clinic. The Nal'ibali story supplement is perfect for that!
- **Create a reading routine.** Make time to read when the family is already together like at mealtimes.
- Reading and writing go together. Encourage your children to write, whether it's their name, a shopping list or something about their day. For children who cannot yet write on their own, write what they tell you and then read it back to them.

# Kutsiwani ngetinswane nebantfwana labasacatfuta?

- ★ Sheshe ucale. Ungalifundzela luswane lwakho ngaphambi kwekutsi lutalwe! Futsi, lucocele njalo tindzaba, noma ngabe ukuphi nganoma ngusiphi sikhatsi.
- ★ Tijabulise! Sebentisa emavi lahlukahlukene nawucoca tindzaba nanawutifundza. Yenta imilolotelo. Khomba titfombe futsi ukhulume ngato.
- Khuluma nemntfwana wakho. Khomba futsi usho emagama etintfo letitsite endzaweni yakho. Bantfwana bayayicondza inchazelo yemagama ngisho nangaphambi kwekutsi bacale kukhuluma.

Se



- ★ Start early. You can read to your baby before he or she is born! Also, tell stories often, anywhere and at any time.
- Have fun! Use different voices when telling and reading stories. Make up rhymes. Point at and talk about pictures.
- Talk to your child. Point at and name things in your surroundings. Children understand the meaning of words even before they start talking.



A STORY.

KUCALA

NGENDZABA

# Indlela yekwakha indzawo lenetintfo letinyenti letiphrintiwe tebantfwana

### How to create printrich environments for children



Nakukhulunywa ngendzawo lenetintfo letinyenti letiphrintiwe, kukhulunywa ngendzawo lenjengelikhaya, lenetintfo letinyenti letiphrintiwe letifaka ekhatsi timphawu, timemetelo, tikhangiso, bomagazini, emaphephandzaba, tincwadzi, emaphosta, tincwadzi letiposwako, emakhadi, nalokunye. Loku kungaba ngelulwimi lunye noma ngetilwimi letimbili noma letinyenti.

Kulula kutsi bantfwana bafundze kufundza nekubhala endzaweni lenetintfo letinyenti letiphrintiwe. Kuyabakhombisa kutsi kufundza nekubhala bangakusebentisela ini, futsi kukitsi njengebanakekeli labadzala kubakhombisa kutsi bangakwenta njani loko.

Nangabe bantfwana babona batali babo batinika sikhatsi sekufundza nakubhala, batakutsatsa njengentfo lebalulekile kukwenta loko. Naku lokunconywako lokungakha indzawo lenetintfo letinyenti letiphrintiwe.

A print-rich environment means a place, like a home, that has a variety of printed materials like signs, notices, advertisements, magazines, newspapers, books, posters, letters, cards, and so on. These may be in one language or in two or more languages.

It is easier for children to learn to read and write in a place that has a lot of printed material in it. It shows them what reading and writing can be used for, and it is up to us as adult caregivers to show them how.

If children see their parents making space and time for reading and writing, they will place value on it. Here are some ideas for making a print-rich environment.

#### **Emaphosta**

- (a) Takhele akho emaphosta ngekusebentisa imidwwebo noma titfombe lotitsetse kubomagazini labadzala nasemaphephandzabeni. Ungabhala wakho umlayeto noma sicubulo ngelulwimi lunye, letimbili noma ngetilwimi letinyenti.
- Yenta emaphosta lanemilolotelo, tingoma netiphicaphicwano ngetilwimi letehlukahlukene. Cela imibono kubantfwana bakho nalabanye bantfu labadzala futsi usebentise imilolotelo, tingoma netiphicaphicwano lotatiko.
- Beka emaphosta lapho bantfwana bakho bangawabona khona kalula. Khumbula kuwashintja njalo ufake lahlukile kuze bantfwana bakho bangabhoreki ngekubuka emaphosta manye.
- Khutsata bantfwana bakho kutsi batentele abo emaphosta ekhaya futsi bawakhangise kuhlanganise nalawo labawenta esikolweni.
- Khutsata bantfwana bakho kutsi bafundze futsi baphindze bafundze emaphosta babodwana noma banebangani babo.



Mama

#### **Posters**

- Make your own posters by using drawings or pictures from old magazines and newspapers. You can write your own message or slogan in one, two or more languages.
- Make posters with rhymes, songs and riddles in different languages. Ask your children and other adults for ideas and use rhymes, songs and riddles that you know.
- Display posters where your children can see them easily. Remember to replace them with different posters regularly so that your children do not become bored by them.
- Encourage your children to make their own posters at home and to display them as well as those they make at school.
- Encourage your children to read and reread the posters by themselves or with friends.

#### Emashadi etinhlavu temagama

- Emashadi etinhlavu temagama enta bantfwana bakho babone tinhlavu letakha emagama. Sita bantfwana bakho kutsi bacondzanise imisindvo netinhlavu temagama.
- Dwweba sitfombe senhlavu ngayinye. Lesitfombe kufanele sibe sentfo lenalenhlavu ekucaleni kwaleligama.
- Cela umntfwana ngamunye kutsi atentele sitfombe sakhe setinhlavu temagama asebentisa inhlavu yekucala yeligama lakhe.

#### Alphabet charts

- Alphabet charts let your children see the letters that make words. Help your children to match sounds to
- Draw a picture for each letter. The picture should be of something that has the letter at the start of the word.
- Ask each child to make an alphabet picture of themselves using the first letter of their name.

#### Kunyenti longakufundza

- Koleka emaphephandzaba, bomagazini, emakhathaloki etitolo tegrosa, emapheshana elwati nemakhadi ekubingelela lamadzala. Bantfwana bangakufundza loku, bakusebentise njengalokungabasita nabalingisa noma bakusike nabenta emakhadi abo nemaphosta.
- Cela bangani noma emalunga emndeni kutsi banikele ngencwadzi noma baphisane ngencwadzi njengesipho.

#### Lots to read

- Collect newspapers, magazines, grocery store catalogues, information pamphlets and old greeting cards. Children can read them, use them as props to act with or cut them up when they make their own cards and posters.
- Ask friends and family members to donate a book or give a book as a gift.

#### Bani sibonelo

- Fundza nebantfwana bakho futsi ubafundzele. Nabakubona ukujabulela futsi ukutsatsa njengentfo lejabulisako kuyenta, nabo batakwenta.
- Bhalela bantfwana bakho futsi ubhale nabo. Yetama kushiya emanotsi lamafishane endlini labakhumbuta kutsi bente imisebenti yabo yasekhaya, njengekuwasha titja.

- Read to and with your children. When they see you enjoying it as something fun to do, they will do it too.
- Write for and with your children. Try leaving short notes around the house reminding them to do their chores, like washing the dishes.



#### Nal'ibali Lotsandzekako

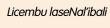
Ngisekhaya nemntfwana wami loneminyaka lesihlanu. Ngiyamfundzela tindzaba, kodvwa ngifuna seluleko sekutsi yini lokufanele ngiyente ngalokulandzelako. Ngikhatsatekile ngekutsi akatenti tintfo letenele ngoba akekho esikhungweni se-ECD.

Bettany, Springbok

#### **Bettany Lotsandzekako**

Wenta kahle kakhulu ngekufundzela umntfwana wakho! Ungetama kwenta kunye kwaloku ngemuva kwekuba senifundze indzaba ndzawonye.

- Hlabela ingoma noma usho umlolotelo lohlobana nalendzaba. Ungatakhela yakho ingoma noma umlolotelo.
- ★ Mbute imibuto ngalendzaba, njengaletsi, "Bowungativa njani kube bekunguwe loyo?", "Ucabanga kutsi bekuyintfo lekahle kuyisho leyo/noma kuyenta?"
- ★ Mcele kutsi advwebe sitfombe sencenye yalendzaba layitsandza kakhulu noma sebalingiswa labatsandzako.
- ★ Lingisani lendzaba noma incenye yayo nindzawonye. Noma, nivele nje nigcoke kahle nibe shengatsi nibalingiswa balendzaba sikhashana.
- Chubeka ufundza lesengeto sakaNal'ibali kuze utfole imibono leminyenti ngekutsi ungamsekela njani umntfwana wakho ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni!



### Dear Nal'ibali

I am at home with my five-year old child. I read stories to him, but I need advice on what to do next. I'm worried that he doesn't do enough things because he's not at an ECD centre.

Bettany, Springbok

#### **Dear Bettany**

You are doing very well by reading to your child! You can try doing one of these things after you have read a story together.

- ★ Sing a song or say a rhyme linked to the story. You can also make up your own song or rhyme.
- ★ Ask him questions about the story like, "How would you feel if that was you?", 'Do you think that was the right thing to say/do?"
- Ask him to draw a picture of the part of the story he liked best or of his favourite characters.
- Act out the story or a part of it together. Or, just dress up and pretend to be the story characters for a while.

Keep reading the Nal'ibali supplement for more ideas on how you can support your child's literacy journey!

The Nal'ibali Team

# Nal'ibali Lotsandzekako Dear Nal'ibali ...



The Nal'ibali Supplement
The Nal'ibali Trust
2 Dingle Avenue
Kenilworth
Cape Town
7708
Western Cape

info@nalibali.org



#### Nal'ibali Lotsandzekako

Angati kutsi ngingayenta njani indvodzakati yami leneminyaka leyimfica kutsi ifundze ngenjongo yekutijabulisa. Kumatima kuyo kufundza esikolwani futsi ayifuni nekufundza ekhaya.

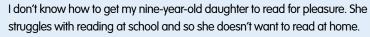
Cornell Williams, Goodwood, Cape Town

#### **Cornell Lotsandzekako**

Nangabe kufundza kumatima kubantfwana, mancane ematfuba ekutsi batifundzele bona ngesikhatsi sabo. Yetama kutfola tindlela indvodzakati yakho lengajabulela ngato tincwadzi netindzaba ngaphandle kwekutsi itifundzele yona. Sibonelo, yitfolele tincwadzi letite emagama letinetitfombe kuphela. Yivumele kutsi ilalele tindzaba. (Ungatfola tindzaba letilalelwako ku-www.nalibali.org). Bukelani ndzawonye imuvi lesekelwe encwadzini letsite bese uncoma kutsi niyifundze ndzawonye lencwadzi. Siyaciniseka kutsi ngesikhashana nje itakutsandza kufundza indvodzakati yakho.

Licembu lakaNal'ibali

#### Dear Nal'ibali



Cornell Williams, Goodwood, Cape Town

#### **Dear Cornell**

When reading is difficult for children, they are less likely to read in their spare time. Try to find ways for your daughter to experience the joy of books and stories without having to read on her own. For example, find wordless picture books for her. Let her listen to stories. (You can find audio stories on <a href="www.nalibali.org">www.nalibali.org</a>). Watch a movie based on a book together and then suggest reading the book together. We're sure that she'll get hooked on books in no time.

The Nal'ibali Team

# Indlela longasebentisa ngayo tindzaba tetfu ngetindlela letinyenti

- Tjela umntfwana wakho lendzaba. Fundza futsi uphrakthize kucoca lendzaba. Ngemuva kwaloko sebentisa livi lakho, buso nemtimba kuze wente lendzaba iphile.
- 2. Fundzela umntfwana wakho lendzaba. Khuluma ngetitfombe. Mbute, "Ucabanga kutsi yini leyentekako ngemuva kwaloku?" noma "Ucabanga kutsi kungani lomlingiswa ashito noma ente loku?"
- 3. Fundza lendzaba ukanye nemntfwana wakho. Shintjanani nifundze lendzaba ndzawonye. Ungawalungisi emaphutsa abo, futsi ubasite kuphela nabacela lusito.
- **T. Lalela umntfwana wakho njengoba afundza.** Mlalele ngaphandle kwekumphatamisa. Batjele kutsi uyakujabulela kubalalela bakufundzela ngalokuvakalako.
- 5. Yenta imisebenti yencenye letsi-*Yenta indzaba ibe nemdlandla!*Kwenta loku kufanele kube mnandzi kuwe nakumntfwana wakho.

# How to use our stories in different ways



- 1. *Tell* the story to your child. Read and practise telling the story. Then use your voice, face and body to bring the story to life.
- 2. Read the story to your child. Talk about the pictures. Ask, "What do you think happens next?" or "Why do you think the character said or did that?"
- Read the story with your child. Take turns to read the story together.
   Don't correct their mistakes, and only help if they ask for it.
- **1.** Listen to your child read. Listen without interrupting. Say that you enjoy hearing them read aloud to you.
- Do the Get story active! activities.This should be fun for you and your child.



## Sihloko lesilungiselelwe banakekeli bebantfwana labancane A feature especially for caregivers of young children

Bantfwana bayakwati

kutfola tincwadzi, tintfo tekudvweba netintfo tekudlala.

bakhutsatwa kutsi bacabange, bacatulule

tinkinga futsi bente

#### Make, Babe, Gogo, Mkhulu, Bhuti naSisi, Makhelwane, Anti naMalume Lotsandzekako

Kunakekela bantfwana kungulenye indlela lebaluleke kakhulu nemsebenti lomatima emhlabeni.

bahlole tintfo futsi badlal

Khutsata bantfwana bakho kutsi badlale

imidlalo yekutentisa.

Bantfwana batfola kunakwa kanye

nekunconywa ngemetamo labayentako

Encourage your children to play pretend games

ıtimela futsi badlale

Siyati kutsi ubafunela lokukahle kakhulu bantfwana bakho nekutsi wenta konkhe lokusemandleni akho

kuze ubagcine baphephile, bafutfumele, bondlekile

futsi baphilile.

Bochwephesha ekukhuliseni bantfwana basitjela kutsi kudzingeka sente lokwengetiwe. Batsi kufanele sikhutsate bantfwana betfu kutsi babe bafundzi labanemdlandla futsi labakhutsele.

Bantfwana labasebancane kufanele:

- Bakhe kutetsemba ekusebentiseni emagama lamanyenti
- Bafundze kujabulela kukhuluma nekulalela
- Bakhulise lutsandvo lwetincwadzi nelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya.

Bukisisa ngekucophelela Lelisondvo Lekufundza **Nekubhala** lelimangalisako kuze ufundze kutsi ungamsita njani umntfwana wakho.

- Cala lamuhla ngeNombolo 1.
- · Juba futsi wakhe incwadzi letsi, Lithoyisi lelilahlekile.
- Yihlanganyele nebantfwana bakho futsi ucoce nabo ngayo.
- Yigcine endzaweni lephephile emtatjeni wetincwadzi losekhaya lakho.

Kutawuba nemisebenti lemisha, tinsita kanye nekujabula lokunyenti esengetweni ngasinye sakho nemndeni wakho!

Imizuzu lembalwa ngelilanga ingenta umehluko LOMKHULU!

Dear Mother, Father, Grandmother, Grandfather, Brother and Sister, Neighbour, Aunty and Uncle

tinchubo futsi benta

Coca tindzaba futsi uhlabele nebantfwana bakho.

Tell stories and sing with your children.

Play games with sounds and words

futsi bavalalely

Bantfwana baphephile, bayanakekelwa

Caring for children is one of the most important and most difficult jobs in the world.

> We know you want what is best for your children and that you do everything you can to keep them safe, warm, fed and healthy.

Specialists in children's development tell us that we need to do even more. They say we must encourage our children to bafundza kulandzela become curious and active learners. Young children must:

- Build confidence to use many words
- Learn to enjoy talking and listening
  - · Develop a love for books and their home language.

Look carefully at this wonderful Wheel of Literacy to learn

how you can help your child. · Start today with

- Number 1. · Cut out and make the
- book, Lost toy.
- Share and discuss it with your children.
- Keep it safely in your home

There will be new activities, resources and lots of fun in each supplement for you and your family!

Just a few minutes a day can make a BIG difference!

Dawuniloda i-Wordworks App yamahhala ku-Playstore kuze utfole lokwengetiwe! Download the free Wordworks app from the Playstore for so much more!





#### Yakha wakho umtapo wetincwadzi. Yakha tincwadzi **LETIMBILI** letigcinwako letisikiwe takhishwa

- Khipha emakhasi le-5 kuya kule-12 alesengeto.
- 2. Liphepha lelinemakhasi le-5, 6, 11 kanye nele-12 kulo lenta yinye incwadzi. Liphepha lelinemakhasi le-7, 8, 9 kanye nele-10 lenta lenye incwadzi.
- 3. Sebentisa liphepha ngalinye kwakha incwadzi. Landzela leticondziso letingentasi kwakha incwadzi ngayinye.
  - a) Goba liphepha libe yihhafu ulandzele umugca wemacashati
  - b) Ligobe futsi libe yihhafu ulandzele umugca wemacashati laluhlata.
  - c) Sika ulandzele imigca yemacashati labovu.





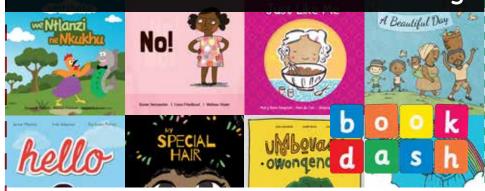
# Grow your own library.

### Create TWO cut-out-and-keep books

- Take out pages 5 to 12 of this supplement.
- 2. The sheet with pages 5, 6, 11 and 12 on it makes up one book. The sheet with pages 7, 8, 9 and 10 on it makes up the other book.
- Use each of the sheets to make a book. Follow the instructions below to make each book.
  - a) Fold the sheet in half along the black dotted line. b) Fold it in half again along the green dotted line.
  - c) Cut along the red dotted lines.



# Lots more free books at bookdash.org



#### Yenta indzaba ibe nemdlandla!

- Dvweba lithoyisi lolitsandzako.
- 🛨 Ucabanga kutsi kungani lelithoyisi laphuma esikhwameni salosisi?
- Bhala imisho lembalwa noma tigaba letitawuhambisana naletitfombe letikulendzaba. (Batali, sicela nisite bantfwana labancane ngekubabhalela loko labafuna nikubhale. Bafundzele loko lokubhalile kuze bakutjele kutsi nguloko bebakufuna yini!)

#### **Get story active!**

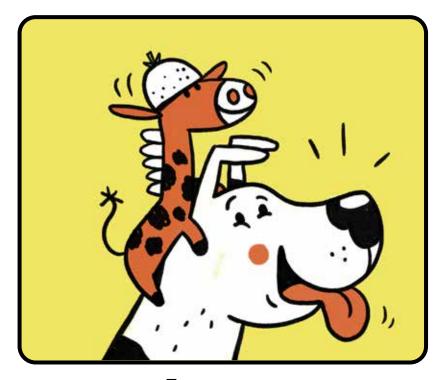
- Traw your favourite toy
- why do you think the toy jumped out of the lady's bag?
- Write a few sentences or paragraphs to go with the pictures in the story. (Parents, please help younger children by writing what they would like you to write. Read what you have written back to them so they can tell you whether it is what they wanted!)

INal'ibali ngumkhankhaso wavelonkhe wekufundzela kutijabulisa kuvusa nekucinisa lisiko lekufundza eNingizimu Afrika yonkhana. Kutfola lolunye lwati, vakashela www.nalibali.org noma www.nalibali.mobi



Nal'ibali is a national reading-for-enjoyment campaign to spark and embed a culture of reading across South Africa. For more information, visit www.nalibali.org or www.nalibali.mobi

# Lithoyisi lelilahlekile

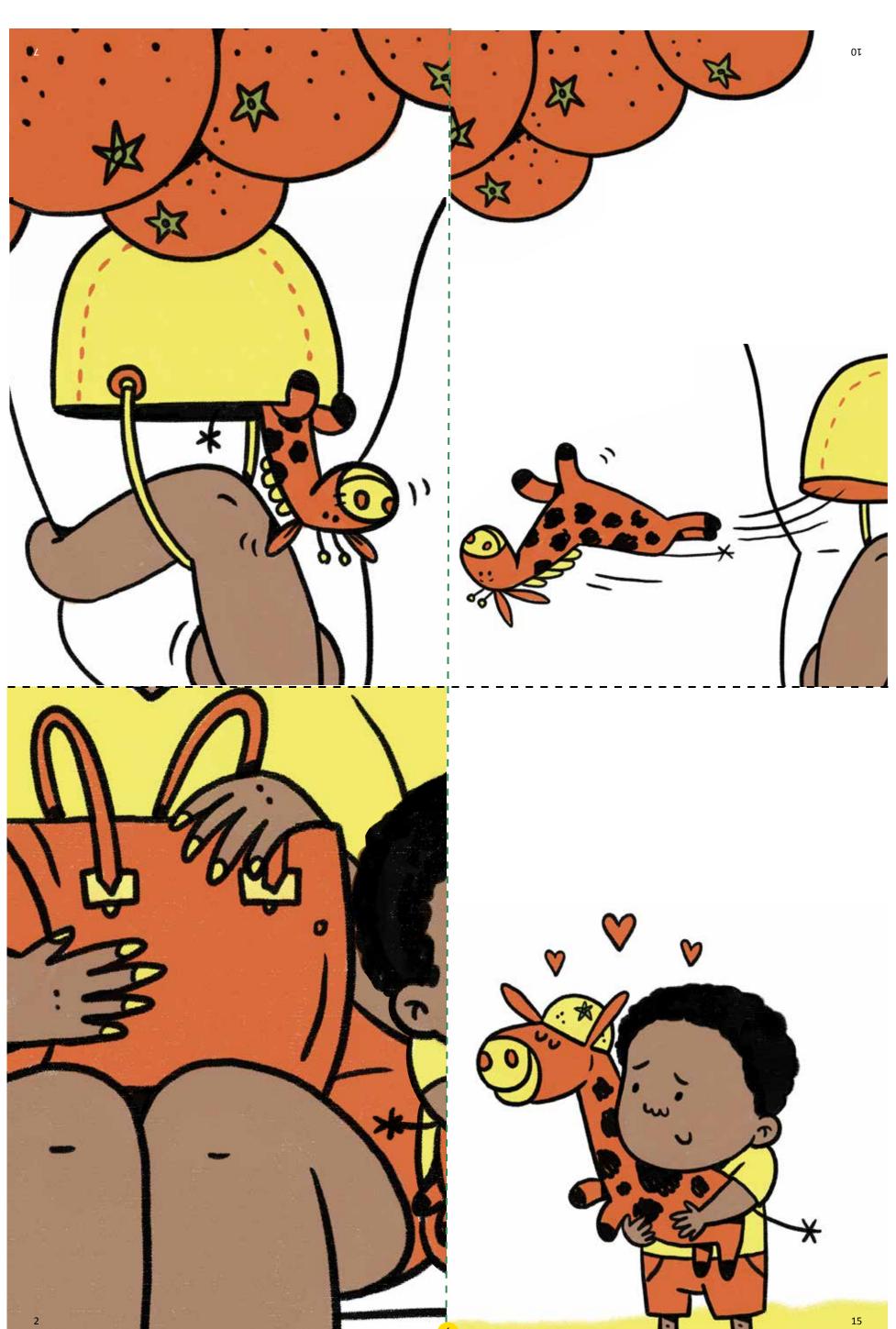


# Lost toy

Sam Beckbessinger • Amy Slatem • Natalie Pierre-Eugene

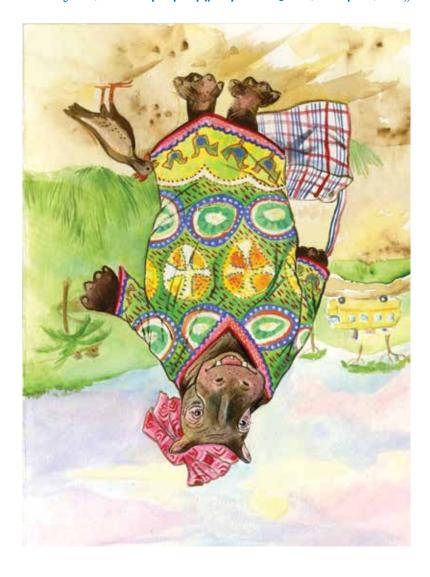
Imibono lokungakhulunywa ngayo: Unalo yini lithoyisi lolitsandzako nyalo, noma nguliphi lithoyisi lobowulitsandza nawusemncane? Kwake kwenteka yini walahlekelwa yintfo yakho loyitsandza kakhulu? Sitiva njani nasilahlekelwa tintfo tetfu noma nangabe labanye bantfu bateba?

**Ideas to talk about:** Do you have a favourite toy now, or what was your favourite toy when you were younger? Have you ever lost something that you loved very much? How do we feel when we lose our things or when other people steal them?



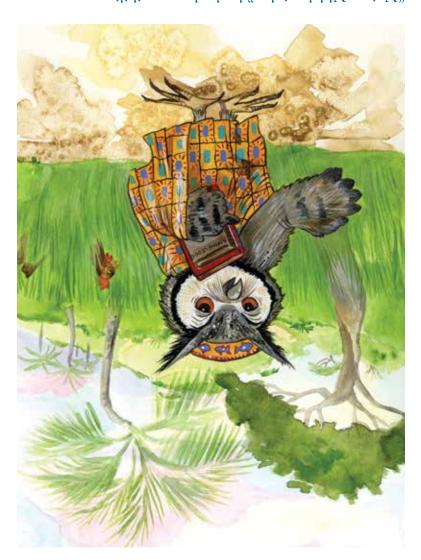
"...and I am Love," said the third.

"...mine-ke nginguLutsandvo," kusho lona wesitsatfu.



"I am Wisdom," said the second.

"NginguNhlakanipho," kusho lona wesibili.



Lendzaba yabhalwa ngalokukhetsekile yaphindze yentiwa imidwwebo njengalenye yetindzaba letilishumi encwadzini letsi *Sunday Times Storytime*, leyakhelwa ngalokukhetsekile bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika.

This story was especially written and illustrated as one of ten stories in the *Sunday Times Storytime* book, which was created specifically for South African children.

#### Yenta indzaba ibe nemdlandla!

- Dvweba noma ukope sitfombe lositsandzako salendzaba. Sifake imibala letsandvwa nguwe.
- Bhala tintfo letine lotitsandzako kubantfu, ngekwesibonelo, njengekwetsembeka.
- Fundza lendzaba ngalokuvakalako usebentisa emavi lahlukahlukene kumlingiswa ngamunye.

#### Get story active!

- Trace or copy your favourite picture of this story. Colour it in the colours of your choice.
- Write down four other characteristics that you admire in people, like loyalty, for example.
- Read the story aloud using a different voice for each character.

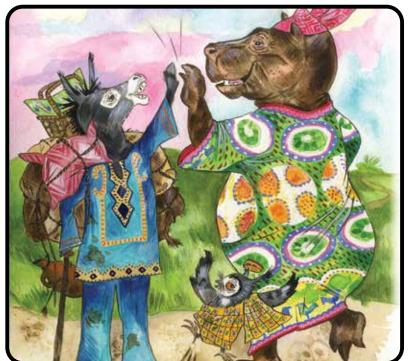
INal'ibali ngumkhankhaso wavelonkhe wekufundzela kutijabulisa kuvusa nekucinisa lisiko lekufundza eNingizimu Afrika yonkhana. Kutfola lolunye lwati, vakashela www.nalibali.org noma www.nalibali.mobi



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# Bantfu labadzala emnyango

Inganekwane yaseNshonalanga Afrika



# The elders at the door

A West African tale

Maryanne Bester • Shayle Bester

Imibono lokungakhulunywa ngayo: Kungani ucabanga kutsi bantfu labadzala ngaletinye tikhatsi batsatfwa njengebantfu labakhetsekile emphakatsini? Ngutiphi tindlela bantfu labadzala labaphatfwa ngato ngendlela leyehlukile kunebantfu labasebasha kodwa lasebakhulakhulile?

**Ideas to talk about:** Why do you think older people are sometimes viewed as special in the community? In what ways are older people treated differently to younger adults?

"I am Blessing," said the first elder.

"NginguSibusiso," kusho lomunttu lomdzala wekucala.



The family began to discuss whom they should choose. The eldest child said, "Daddy, your business has not been going so well ... so I think we should invite Blessing to come inside, so that your business can grow. Then we will be blessed with many good things."



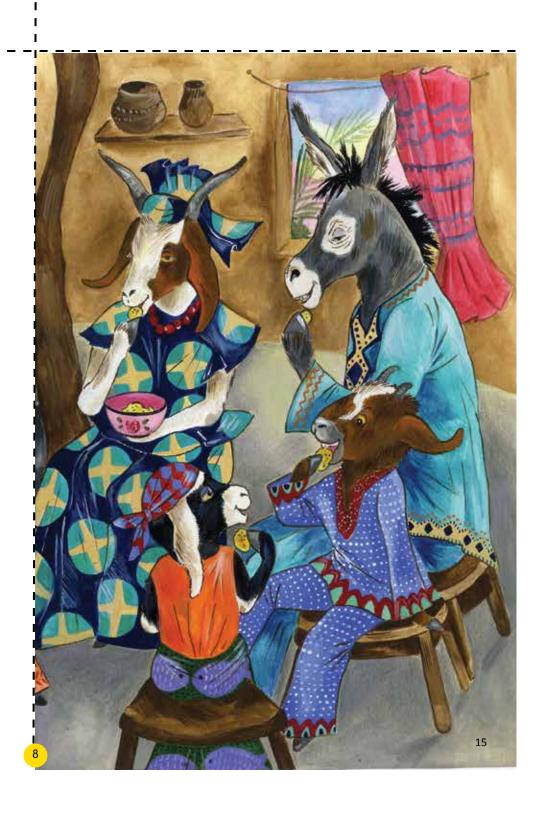
Lomndeni wacala kucoca ubonisana kutsi ngubani labatamkhetsa. Umntfwana lomdzala watsi, "Babe, libhizinisi lakho belingahambi labhizinisi lakho litowukhula. Ngako sitawubusiswa ngetintfo letinhle."

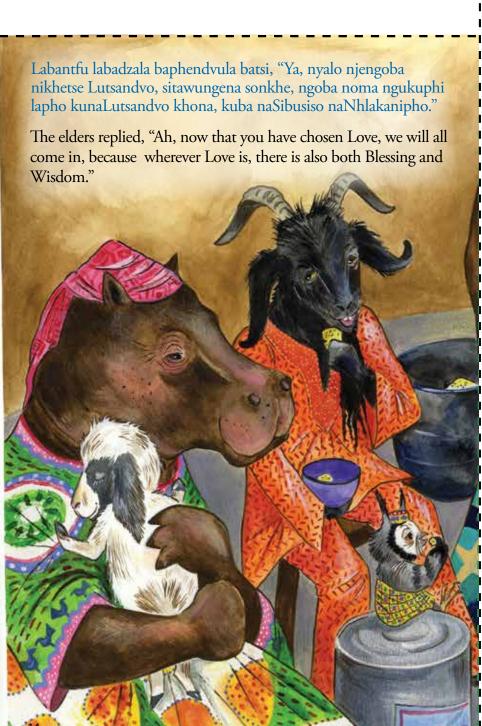
Kwakungusentsatsa kusa futsi solo kumnyama. Ematfuntini, titfunti letintsatfu kancane, kancane betihamba tigudla umgwaco, tehlela kulesigodzi. Tema ngaphandle kwendlu futsi tanconcotsa emnyango.

Ngekhatsi endlini, lomndeni wawuvukile. Bantfwana bebakhuluma futsi bahlabela ngemavi lamakhulu, njengoba make wabo abepheka kudla kwasekuseni. Nasekuvutsiwe, lomndeni lolambile wahlala phansi kuze udle. Kungaleso sikhatsi lapho weva khona lokunconcotsa.

It was early morning and still dark. In the shadows, three figures slowly, slowly made their way along the road and down into the village. They stopped outside a house and knocked on the door.

Inside the house, the family was wide awake. The children talked and sang with big voices, while their mother cooked the morning meal. When it was ready, the hungry family sat down to eat. Only then did they hear the knocking.





Sisi wakhe watsi, "Cha, cha. SIZATFU lesenta ibhizinisi yakho ingahambi kahle kungoba udzinga kuhlakanipha kuze uyente ikhule. Kufanele sicele Mhlakanipho kutsi kube nguye longenako, Babe."



His sister said, "No, no. The REASON your business is not going well is because you need the wisdom to make it grow. We should ask Wisdom to come in, Daddy."



Make waya efasitelweni wayobuka. Ngaleso sikhatsi tirfunti besetisukile, futsi wabona labantfu beme ngaphandle," atjela babe. "Kunebantfu labadzala labatsatfu langaphandle," atjela babe. "Ngako kufanele uvule umnyango ubangenise," kusho indvodza yakhe.

Ngako lomake waya emnyango futsi wacela labantfu labadzala kutsi bangene.

"Awu siyabonga, make lonemusa, kodvwa asingeni sonkhe," kusho labantfu labadzala. "Kufanele ukhetse munye wetfu."

Lomake wabuyela kubabe wayomtjela loko lokushiwo ngulabantfu labadzala.

Lomake wabuyela kubabe wayomtjela loko lokushiwo ngulabantfu labadzala. "Ngako kufanele sibabute emagama abo bese sikhetsa munye wabo," kusho lobabe. Ngako lomake wabuyela emuva futsi wababuta emagama abo. The mother went to the window and looked out. By now the shadows

The mother went to the window and looked out. By now the shadows had lifted, and she could see the figures waiting outside. "There are three elders out there," she said to the father. "They are dirry and burgent and pased to be taken one of."

and hungry, and need to be taken care of." Then you must open the door and invite them in," said her husband.

So the mother went to the door and invited the elders in.

"Ah thank you, kind woman, but we never enter together," said the elders. "You must choose one of us."

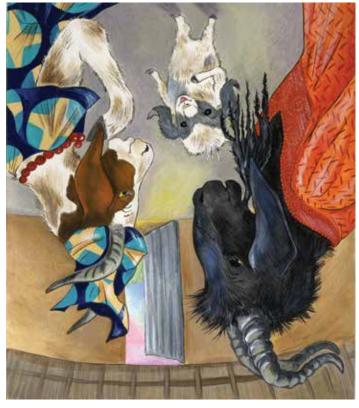
The mother went back to the father and told him what the elders had

"Then we must ask them for their names and choose one of them," said

So the woman went back and asked them for their names.

the father.





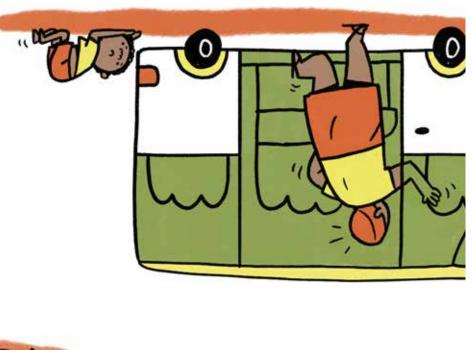


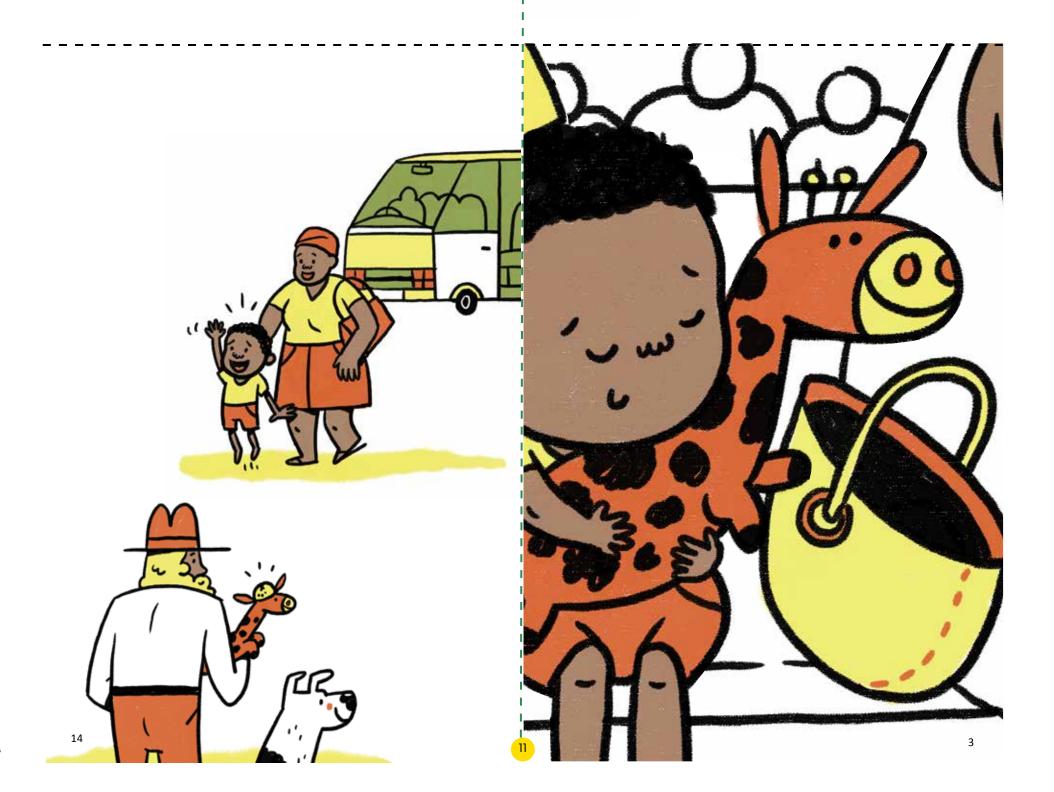
Kwekugcina, make waya emnyango. Wema phambi kwalabantfu labadzala watsi, "Sikhetse Lutsandvo."

For the last time then, the mother went to the door. She stood before the elders and said, "We have chosen Love."

TT .



















16 October Lusuku
Lwekudla Lemhlaba
Wonkhe

Lusuku Lwekudla Lemhlaba Wonkhe lacalwa nga-1979 kuze kwandziswe kunaka tinkinga letimayelana nekudla kanye nekutsatsa tinyatselo tekulwa nendlala, kungondleki, kumoshwa kwekudla kanye nebuphuya. Tigidzi tebantfu emhlabeni wonkhe tite kudla lokwenele, kungulapho umhlaba ukhicita kudla lokwenele kuze kondle wonkhe umuntfu emhlabeni.

Imindeni, tikolwa netinhlangano tasemphakatsini kungasita ekuniketeni kudla lokusha, lokunemphilo nalokushiphile noma mahhala kulabo labakudzingako ngekuhlanyela titselo netibhidvo etingadzeni kunoma nguyiphi indzawo lekhona bese lokuvuniwe kuhlanganyelwa nalabanye!

World Food Day was started in 1979 to increase awareness of the problems with regard to food and to take action against hunger, malnutrition, food wastage and poverty. Millions of people around the world do not have enough to eat, yet the earth produces enough food to feed everyone on the planet.

d Food Day

Families, schools and community organisations can help to provide fresh, healthy and cheap or free foods to those who need it by planting fruit and vegetable gardens in any available space and sharing the harvest!



Sebentisa tinhlanyelo netitfombo. Phani

labanye tinhlanyelo tekudla lokudlako nebangani bakho. Hlanyela tinhlanyelo noma titfombo emabhokisini emacandza noma emabhokisini lagocwako. Gcina umhlabatsi lofake kuwo titfombo unemswakama, ungabi manti. Beka emathreyi etitfombo endzaweni lenelilanga.

Use seeds and cuttings. Share some seeds from the foods you eat with your friends. Plant seeds or cuttings in egg boxes or cardboard rolls. Keep the soil in the seedling containers moist, not wet. Put the seedling trays in a sunny place.





16 October is



Sebentisa tintfo letigaywe kabusha tekufaka lokutsite. Hlanyela titfombo takho emabhodleleni epulasitiki, emathinini, emasakeni lamadzala, emathayini nasemabhokisini lakhiwe ngelukhuni.

**Use free recycled containers.** Plant your seedlings in plastic bottles, tin cans, old sacks, tyres and wooden boxes.



Sebentisa indzawo yakho ngekuhlakanipha. Lengisa emabhodlela, emathini

noma tikhwama letincane elubondzeni noma efenisini kuze wente indzawo leyengetiwe yengadze yakho.

Use your space wisely.
Hang the bottles, cans or
smaller bags against a
wall or fence to make more
space for your garden.

Sebentisa loko lonako. Beka

emacembe akho etibhidvo, tjani lobujutjiwe, tingebhuta temacandza nemacembe elitiya emcubeni wakho noma emgconyeni. Nasekubolile, sebentisa lomcuba uwufake etitjalweni takho.

Use what you have. Put your vegetable peels, grass cuttings, eggshells and tea leaves in a compost heap or drum. Once it has rotted, use the compost to feed your plants.





#### Kwekufutsa tilokatane lokulula nalokushiphile

Sebentisa tintfo letibulala tilokatane letivumelana nemvelo kuze uvikele titjalo takho etilokataneni. Letintfo tekufutsa atikentiwa ngemakhemikhali lanebutsi.

1. Tintfo letakhiwe nge-oyili tekufutsa ema-afitsi, emabhungane, timphungane letimhlophe, tilokatana letimunya titjalo netibungu. Hlanganisa inkomishi yinye yemafutsa ekupheka nethisipunu yinye yensipho yekuwasha titja. Faka emathisipunu lamatsatfu aloku lokuhlanganisile kulitha yinye yemanti.

2. Kwekufutsa lokwakhiwe ngeviniga kufutsa imisundvu, iminenkhe, tintfutfwane netimphungane. Hlanganisa inkomishi yinye yeviniga netinkomishi letintsatfu temanti nehhafu yethisipunu yensipho yekuwasha titja.

#### Cheap, easy insect spray

Use environmentally friendly pesticides to protect your plants from bugs. These sprays are not made from poisonous chemicals.

1. Oil spray for aphids, beetles, whiteflies, thrip and mites. Mix 1 cup of cooking oil with 1 teaspoon of dishwashing soap. Add 3 teaspoons of the mixture to every litre of water.

**2. Vinegar spray for slugs, snails, ants and flies.** Mix 1 cup of vinegar to 3 cups of water and half a teaspoon of dishwashing soap.



Futsa titjalo takho ekuseni kakhulu noma ebusuku kuze loku lokuhlanganisile kome ngaphambi kwekutsi lilanga lishise kakhulu futsi lishise lamacembe esitjalo. Futsa titjalo takho njalo ngetinsuku letingu-7 kuya kuletingu-10.



Spray your plants early in the morning or in the evening so that the mixture can dry before the sun becomes strong and burns the plant leaves. Spray your plants every 7 to 10 days.

Likhond Lab

# **INkhomo Lenkhulu!**



### Ibhalwe nguKoketso Tsemekwane 📕 Imidvwebo yentiwe nguHeidel Dedekind

Emalangeni akadzeni, iNkhomo naKati bekuhlala eGcumeni iToutswemogala. Bekuhlala kuleligcuma nato tonkhe leti letinye tilwane. Sikhatsi lesinyenti, tonkhe tilwane betihlala ndzawonye ngekuthula nangekuvana.

INkhomo beyikhetseke kakhulu kunaleti letinye tilwane ngoba bekungiyo kuphela *lene-mogogolwane, ingubo lenhle*. Onkhe malanga ekuseni yayitsatsa *i-mogogolwane* yayo iyikhiphe, iyibeke ehlombe ibambe ikhansela.



Ime lapha igcoke ingubo lebukhatikhati, iNkhomo beyibukeka njengankulunkulukati sibili. Beyihlakaniphe kakhulu futsi beyiniketa seluleko etindzabeni letincane naletinkhulu.

Manje, ngalokudzabukisako, bekute lobekatsandza Kati. Letinye tilwane tatikholelwa kutsi Kati unebucili futsi tatingametsembi. Kungani ebusuku azulazula bese kutsi emini alale ngekuvilapha lilanga lonkhe? Beticiniseka kutsi kukhona lokungakalungi lokwentiwa nguKati.

Ngalelinye lilanga Kati weta eNkhomeni kuze atowelulekwa. Kati wabuta, "Nkhomo, kungani wena naleti letinye tilwane ningangitsandzi?"

INkhomo yabhonsa, yagocela *i-mogogolwane* yayo yayicinisa ehlombe layo futsi yahamba ingakamphendvuli Kati.

"Nkhomo," kunyawuta Kati, "Ngifuna kwati kutsi kungani ungangitsandzi? Kufanele usinakekele sonkhe, ngisho noma uhlale utisita tonkhe leti letinye tilwane, awukaze waba nemusa kimi."

Onkhe malanga Kati bekaya eNkhomeni netipho, afuna kwati kutsi kungani tonkhe tilwane tingamtsandzi. Beketa netjani lobusha lobumnandzi lobubuya esihosheni, nemanti labandzako lamnandzi laphuma emfudlaneni. Kodwa ngisho noma Kati abetama kangakanani, iNkhomo kanye naleti letinye tilwane betisolo tingamtsandzi. Betiloku tingamnaki, futsi loko kwamenta waphatseka kabi kakhulu.

Loku kwachubeka kwadzimate ngalelinye lilanga Kati watsi

eNkhomeni, "Sekwenele," futsi watfutsa.

Kwatsatsa sikhatsi ngaphambi kwekutsi emagundwane acale kugijima yonkhe indzawo. Kungaleso sikhatsi lapho leti letinye tilwane teta eNkhomeni tatowukhonona. Betiphatseke kabi kakhulu. "Nkhomo Lenkhulu!" takhala tiphefumulela etulu tibhodla futsi tihhonga tikhala ngelivi lelincane futsi letinye tikhala ngelivi lelikhulu.

"Kufanele wente lokutsite, Nkhomo," kubhodla liBhubesi.

"Kunemagundwane yonkhe indzawo – lasilala khona, lasidla khona, ngisho nalapho sinatsa khona," kukhala iMvubu.

Kungaleso sikhatsi lapho iNkhomo naleti letinye tilwane tacala kubona khona kubaluleka kwemsebenti lobewentiwa nguKati ebusuku ngesikhatsi tonkhe tilele.

Njengemholi weToutswemogala, iNkhomo yabitela ndzawonye licembu leliseshako kuze lifune Kati. Lacala lehla lenyuka limfuna phansi nasetulu. Emalanga lasikhombisa lafuna yonkhe indzawo.

Ngesikhatsi ekugcineni limtfola Kati, iNdlulamitsi – lebeyimbone kucala – yeta ngaphambili. "Kati," kusho iNdlulamitsi, "tonkhe tilwane betikukhumbulile. Asisacabangi kutsi unebucili futsi ufuna kwenta lokutsite lokubi. Ngesikhatsi emagundwane asihlupha kakhulu, kulapho besikukhumbula kakhulu khona. Siyakudzinga futsi siyakutsandza. Sicela ubuyele natsi eToutswemogala."



Kati wativa ajabule kakhulu njengoba ahamba naletinye tilwane abuyela emuva eToutswemogala. Njalo ebusuku abedla emagundwane futsi awacosha kuto tonkhe tindzawo tekuhlala. Tonkhe tilwane betijabule kakhulu, kodwa iNkhomo beyijabule kakhulu kutendlula tonkhe ngoba nyalo, besekuphindze kunekuthula eToutswemogala. Futsi kusukela ngalelo langa kuchubeke iNkhomo naKati kwaba bangani labakhulu onkhe malanga iNkhomo beyigcina lubisi iligcinele Kati.

#### Yenta indzaba ibe nemdlandla!

- Dvweba sitfombe seligundvwane.
- Sebentisa lubumba noma inhlama yekudlala kuze wakhe inkhomo, kati nendlulamitsi. Sebentisa tilwane takho lotakhe ngelubumba kuze ulingise lendzaba.
- ★ Bhala siphetfo sakho salendzaba. Ase sitsi Kati walile kubuyela eToutswemogala. Ucabanga kutsi bekungentekani?



# **Great Cow!**



#### By Koketso Tsemekwane 📮 Illustrations by Heidel Dedekind

In the olden days, Cow and Cat lived on Toutswemogala Hill. They shared this hill with all the other animals. For the most part, all the animals lived together in peace and harmony.

Cow was very special amongst the animals because she was the only animal to have a *mogogolwane*, a beautiful cloak. Every morning she took her *mogogolwane* out, put it around her shoulders and held council.



Standing there in her finery, Cow looked like a real goddess. She was full of wisdom and would give advice on all matters big and small.

Now, sadly, no one liked Cat very much. The other animals believed that Cat was sly and they didn't trust her. Why did she slink around at night and then sleep lazily in the sun the whole day? They were sure Cat was up to no good.

One day Cat came to Cow for some advice. Cat asked, "Cow, why don't you and the other animals like me?"

Cow just lowed, wrapped her *mogogolwane* tighter around her shoulders and walked away without answering.

"Cow," Cat meowed, "I want to know why you don't like me. You are supposed to look after all of us and, even though you always help all the other animals, you never show any kindness towards me."

Every day Cat went back to Cow with gifts, wanting to know why no one liked her. She brought sweet, fresh grass from the valley and sparkling, cool water from the stream. But no matter what Cat tried, Cow and the other animals still did not like her. They kept on ignoring Cat, and this made Cat feel very sad.

This went on until one day Cat said to Cow, "Enough is enough," and moved away.

It took a while before the mice started running amok. This is when the other animals came to Cow to complain. They were very upset. "Great Cow!" they cried as they snorted and growled and bellowed and squeaked and screeched.

"You have to do something, Cow," Lion roared.

"There are mice everywhere – where we sleep, where we eat, even where we drink," grunted Hippopotamus.

It was only then that Cow and the other animals started to realize the important work Cat had done at night while they were all sleeping.

As the leader of Toutswemogala, Cow called together a search party to look for Cat. They all set off searching up and down, high and low. For seven days they looked here and there and everywhere.

When they finally found Cat, Giraffe – who had spotted her first – stepped forward. "Cat," Giraffe said, "all the animals miss you. We no longer think that you are sly and up to no good. The more the mice plague us, the more we miss you. We need you and we like you. Please come back with us to Toutswemogala."



Cat felt very happy as she walked back to Toutswemogala with the other animals. Every night she ate the mice and chased them out of every nook and cranny. All the animals were very happy, but Cow was the happiest because now, once again, there was peace and quiet in Toutswemogala. And from that day on Cow and Cat became very good friends, with Cow saving a lick of milk for Cat every day.

#### **Get story active!**



Use clay or play dough to make models of a cow, a cat and a giraffe. Use your clay animals to act out the story.

Write your own ending for the story. Imagine that Cat refused to come back to Toutswemogala. What do you think would have happened?

# Kwekutijabulisa kwakaNal'ibali

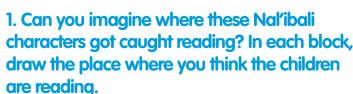
Nal'ibali fun







Ucabanga kutsi labalingiswa bakaNal'ibali batfolwe kuphi bafundza? Ebhulokhini ngayinye, dvweba indzawo locabanga kutsi labantfwana bafundza kuyo.



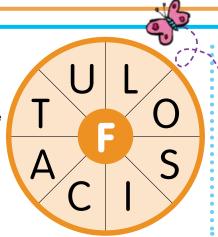




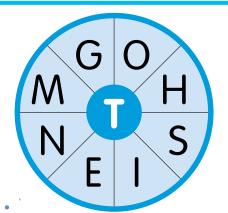




- Yenta emagama lanetinhlavu letimbili noma letingetulu.
- 2. Sebentisa inhlavu ngayinye yeligama lekulelisondvo uyisebentise kanye egameni ngalinye.
- 3. Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi faka inhlavu yeligama lesemkhatsini kulelisondvo emagameni akho.
- 4. Awekho emabito lokunguwona lavunyelwe.



- 1. Make words with two or more letters.
- 2. Use each of the letters in the wheel only once in each word.
- 3. Always include the letter in the middle of the wheel in your words.
- 4. No proper nouns allowed.





Sebentisa emehlo engcondvo kuze ucedzele lendzaba. Tjela umngani noma umtali wakho lendzaba.

Kwasukasukela, kwakukhona umlimi ligama lakhe lobekunguVusi lobekanemandla lamakhulu. Beketfwala tinkhombo letimbili ngesikhatsi sinye futsi kute lobekati kutsi ukwenta njani loko.

Ngalelinye lilanga ekuseni, ngesikhatsi avuka Vusi, 🗦 wagijima atatatela. "Buhlalu bami! Ngubani lowebe buhlalu bami bemlingo?" amemeta. "Ngaphandle kwabo ngitawulahlekelwa ngiwo onkhe emandla ami futsi ngitawufanana nabo bonkhe bantfu!"

Wagijima waya efasitelweni, ngesikhatsi abona umfana lomncane agijima kakhulu ...



Use your imagination to complete the story. Tell a friend or parent your story.

> Once upon a time, there was a farmer called Vusi who was very, very strong. Nobody knew how he did it, but he could easily carry two cows at the same time.

> One morning, when Vusi woke up, he ran around in a panic. "My necklace! Who has stolen my magic necklace?" he shouted. "Without it I will have lost all my strength and will be just like everyone else!"

He rushed to the window, just in time to see a little boy running off very, very fast ...

INal'ibali ikhona kute kutsi ikukhutsate futsi ikwesekele. Tsintsana natsi nobe ngayiphi lenye yaletindlela leti: Nal'ibali is here to motivate and support you. Contact us in any of these ways:



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