

# ITjhatha yabeNtwana yokuFunda nokuTlola

Ukufunda nokutlola kusisekelo sezefundo begodu kuyindlela yokungena epilweni yobudala obunepumelelo esikhathini sanje. Itjhatha le ibawa abantu abadala eSewula Afrika yoke ukuqinisekisa kobana ubujamo obusekela ukuphumelela kokufunda nokutlola kwabantwana, bunikelwa boke abentwana bethu ukuze babe neragelo phambili elinenzozo nepumelelo yabo.

**1** **Ukufundela ukuzithebisa:** Boke abentwana kufanele babenelemuko lokuzama ukufunda nokutlola ukuzithabisa nje kwaphela nokwaneliseka ngelimi lemakhabo nangelimi lokungezelela ukusukela basese bancani ukuya phambili.



**2** **lindatjana:** Boke abentwana kufanele bahlale bathola amathuba wokulalela, ukufunda nokukhuluma ngeendatjana zeSewula Afrika, ze-Afrika nezephasi loke.

**3** **Ukufunda ngephasi:** Boke abentwana kufanele babenamathuba wangamalanga wokusebenzisa ukutlola nokufunda kubasize ukufunda ngepilo ngehlangothini lokucabanga nelokubona izinto ngokweqiniso. Amathuba la abenza bakhone ukufunda ngabo nangabanye abantu lokha nababona inarha yemakhabo etjhugulukako ephasini nokobana bangasifaka bunjani isandla.

**4** **Ukunikela umdlandla:** Abentwana bayo yoke iminyaka yobudala kufanele babe nabantu ababafundelako ngendlela ezobanikela umdlandla bafune ukuzifundela ngokwabo. Amalunga weminden emakhaya, abotijhere ngematlasinabo nabosomabulungelo beencwadi abaseduze namkha abosomabulungelo beencwadi beenkolweni kufanele bafundele abentwana phezulu qho.

**5** **limbonelo ezihe:** Abantu abadala kufanele batjengise abentwana ukufunda nokutlola. Abentwana kufanele babone abantu abadala emakhaya, eenkolweni nemiphakathini yabo basebenzisa ukutlola ukwenza izinto, ukufunda kune nokuzithabisa.



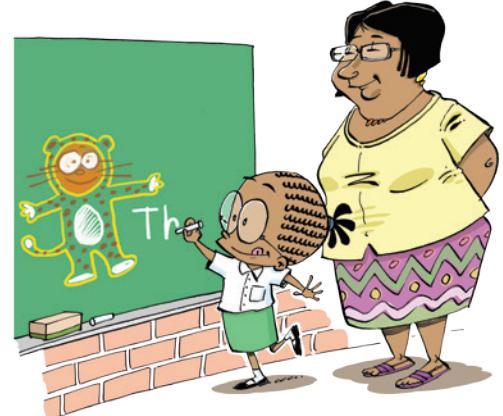
**6** **Ukufunda ukutlola nokufunda:** Boke abentwana esikolweni banelungelo lokufundiswa ukufunda nokutlola botijhere abanamakghono nabnikela umdlandla, abakhuluma nabo ngelimi namkha amalimi abawezwisisako ukuze bakwazi ukuthola iindatjana ezimnandi nemitlolo ethabisako njengengcenyne yabo yokufundisa.

**7** **Isikhathi nendawo:** Abentwana badinga ukuhlala banikelwa isikhathi esaneleko nesitjhaphulukileko sokuzigedla ngokufunda. Begodu badinga indawo ethulileko yokwenza lokhu.

**8** **Ukutholakala kwematheriyali:** Abantwana kufanele bakwazi ukuthola imatheriyali ehlukileko yokufunda nokutlola ngobulula endaweni yekhabo. Kufanele bakwazi ukuthola iincwadi ezinengi abangakhetha kizo iindatjana - nezinye iincwadi, kungaba ngezinabanikazi, namkha ezibolekwe esikolweni nemabulungelweni weencwadi womphakathi aseduze nalapho bahlala khona. Kufanele babhodwe mitlolo yebhoduloko etlolwe ngamalimi abawaziko nabawezwisisako.

**9** **lincwadi ezinikela umdlandla:** Abentwana banamalungelo wokuthola iincwadi eziyikhwalithi ezisezingeni eliphezulu lokutlolwa nezineenthombe eziyikhwalithi, ezinemicwana yemitjho yeendatjana ethabisako begodu nezinelwazi elithabisako. lincwadi ezihe eziyikhwalithi "zingatherhula" abentwana kobana ukufunda kube yijwayelo yepilo yabo.

**10** **Ukukhetha:** Abentwana ngesinye isikhathi kufanele banikelwe ithuba lokukhetha lokho abafuna ukukufunda begodu kwesinye isikhathi balulekwe babantu abadala. Ukuzikhethela kusiza abentwana kobana bakhule njengabafundi ngombana kuba nikela ithuba lokwazi imihlobo yeencwadi ezibakarako.



**11** **Ukukhuthaza:** Abantwana kufanele bathokozwe ngibo boke abantu abadala abaseduze kwabo ngemizamo yabo yokufunda nokutlola nokobana bakhuthazwe ukuze baragele phambili banabise ukusebenzisa ilimi ngokulitlola nokulikhuluma. Endleleni yabo yokwazi ukufunda nokutlola, ngesinye isikhathi abantwana angekhe benze izinto ngefanelo, kesinye isikhathi bazazenza kuhle. Lokhu, kune nokukhuthaza, yindlela esifunda ngayo.